

**Appendix B**  
**Quality Assurance History — Automated Woodstove Emission Sampler**

## **Appendix B**

### **Quality Assurance History — Automated Woodstove Emission Sampler**

1. Quality Assurance Plan for: The Northeast Cooperative Woodstove Study, Vol. II, EPA/600/7-87-026b (NTIS PB88-140777), November 1987.
  - RTI<sup>1</sup> Review and Acceptance of Quality Assurance Plan, February 1986
  - RTI Interim Audit of Data Quality, December 1986
  - RTI Final Technical System and Performance Evaluation Audit, April 1987
  - RTI Final Audit of Data Quality, November 1987
  
2. Quality Assurance Plan for: Field Performance of Advanced Technology Woodstoves in Glens Falls, New York, 1988-1989, Vol. II, EPA/600/7-90-019b (NTIS PB91-125658), October 1990.
  - RTI Review and Acceptance of Quality Assurance Plan, December 1988
  - RTI Technical Systems and Performance Evaluation Audit, February 1989
  - RTI Second Performance Audit, May 1989
  - RTI Interim Audit of Data Quality, November 1989
  
3. Quality Assurance Plan for: Woodstove Emission Sampling Methods Comparability Analysis and In-situ Evaluation of New Technology Woodstoves, EPA/600/7-89-002 (NTIS DE89-001551), January 1989.
  - RTI Review and Acceptance of Quality Assurance Plan, March 1987
  - RTI Final Audit Report, April 1987
  
4. Technical system and performance evaluation audits were conducted by RTI on automated emission sampler protocols and data for masonry heaters. Final audit reports were completed April 1992. The audits were conducted to support the inclusion of

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<sup>1</sup> Research Triangle Institute (RTI) was under contract with the U.S. EPA to provide independent third party quality assurance audits.

masonry heater data in section 1.10 of AP-42.

**Appendix C**  
**Summary of Automated Emissions Sampler Data by Test**

# AWES-Emissions Results

Project Name: ERG/EPA

Residence Location: Klamath Falls, Oregon USA

Test Run Number: **Week B**

Test Period Start Date/Time: 12/04/98 05:47:00 PM

Test Period End Date/Time: 12/10/98 02:32:00 PM

Stove Model Tested: **KF01: Quadrafire 2100 Non-Catalytic**

Stove Type: New Tech/Non-Catalytic

## Time

Total Test Period	141.00	Hours
Stove Operating Time (ie. Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)	93.5	Hours
Stove Operating Time During Test Period (ie. Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)	66.3%	

## Average Temperatures

Flue-Gas Temperature (at 1 foot above flue collar)	483	Degrees F	256	Degrees C
Test Facility Ambient Temperature	62	Degrees F	17	Degrees C

## ESS Settings

ESS Sampling Rate	0.985	L/Minute
Sample Cycle Duration	15.00	Minutes
Sample Time Per Sample Cycle	120	Seconds

## Particulate Emissions

Emission Factor	8.7	G/Kg
Emission Rate	10.8	G/Hour
Concentration	466	Mg/M3

## Fuel

Total Fuel Used	145.0	KG With Moisture
Average Fuel Moisture	24.5%	Percent Dry Basis
Total Fuel Burned	116.5	KG Dry
Average Burn Rate During Stove Operation	1.2	KG/Hour (dry)

## Breakdown of Particulate Sample

Rinse	47.5%
XAD-2	12.1%
Filter	40.5%
Total	100%

## Average Flue-Gas Concentrations

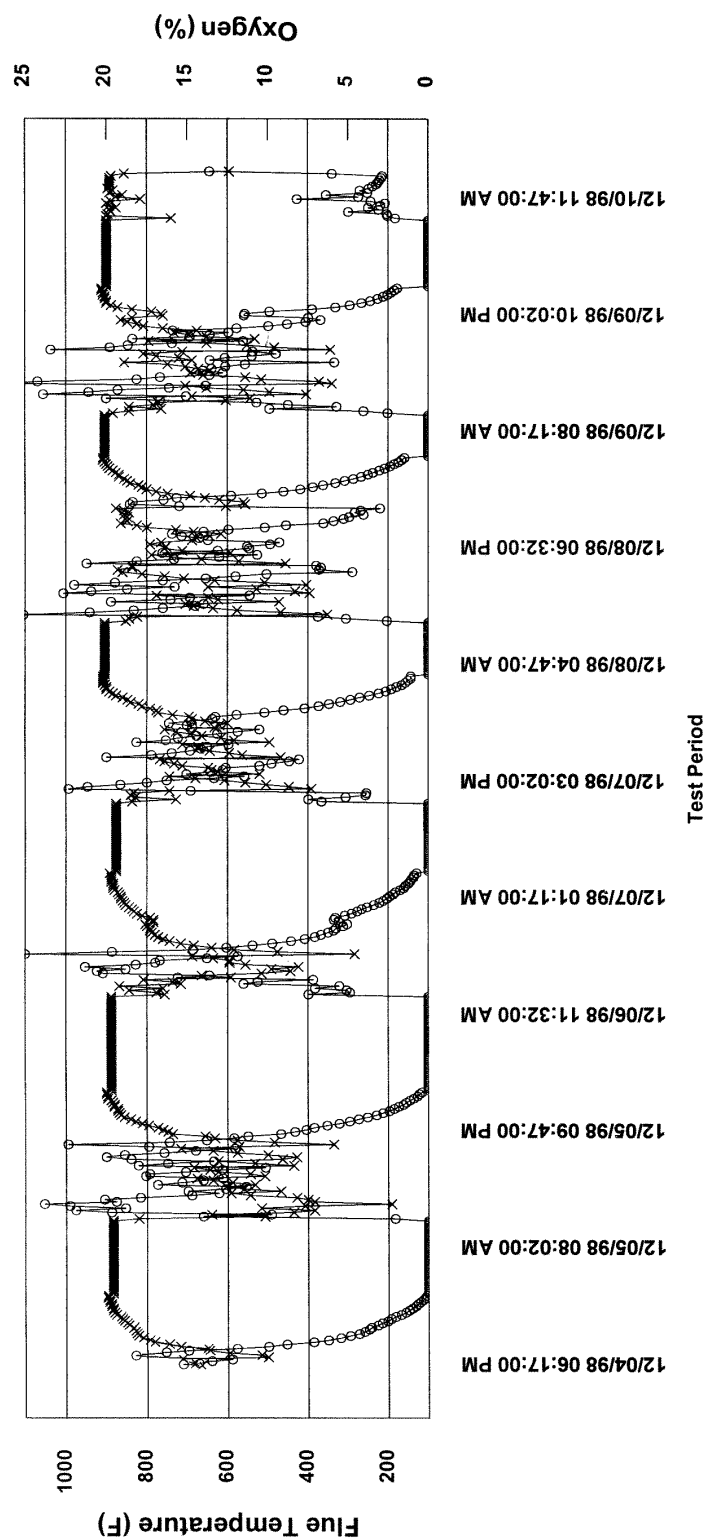
Oxygen (AWES)	15.54	Percent
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## Test Notes:

Test Note Number 1: Stoichiometric Volume is Based on 11.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Monoxide and 88.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Dioxide

Test Note Number 2: STP for this test is: 1.00 Atmosphere and 68 Degrees F (20 Degrees C)

Flue-Gas Temperature and Flue-Gas Oxygen Concentrations  
KF01: Quadrafire 2100 Non-Catalytic  
Week B



Flue-Gas Temperature  
Oxygen Concentration

# AWES-Emissions Results

**Project Name: ERG/EPA**

Residence Location: Klamath Falls, Oregon USA  
**Test Run Number: Week B**  
Test Period Start Date/Time: 12/04/98 05:47:00 PM  
Test Period End Date/Time: 12/10/98 02:32:00 PM  
Stove Model Tested: **KF01: Quadrafire 2100 Non-Catalytic**  
Stove Type: New Tech/Non-Catalytic

## Time

Total Test Period	<b>141.00</b>	Hours
Stove Operating Time (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)	<b>93.5</b>	Hours
Stove Operating Time During Test Period (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)	<b>66.3%</b>	

## ESS Settings

ESS Sampling Rate	<b>0.985</b>	L/Minute
Sample Cycle Duration	<b>15.00</b>	Minutes
Sample Time Per Sample Cycle	<b>120</b>	Seconds

## Fuel

Total Fuel Used	<b>145.0</b>	KG With Moisture
Average Fuel Moisture	<b>24.5%</b>	Percent Dry Basis
Total Fuel Burned	<b>116.5</b>	KG Dry
Average Burn Rate During Stove Operation	<b>1.2</b>	KG/Hour (dry)

## Average Flue-Gas Concentrations

Oxygen (AWES)	<b>15.54</b>	Percent
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## Average Temperatures

Flue-Gas Temperature (at 1 foot above flue collar)	<b>493</b>	Degrees F	<b>256</b>	Degrees C
Test Facility Ambient Temperature	<b>62</b>	Degrees F	<b>17</b>	Degrees C

## Particulate Emissions

Emission Factor	<b>8.7</b>	G/Kg
Emission Rate	<b>10.8</b>	G/Hour
Concentration	<b>466</b>	Mg/M3

## Breakdown of Particulate Sample

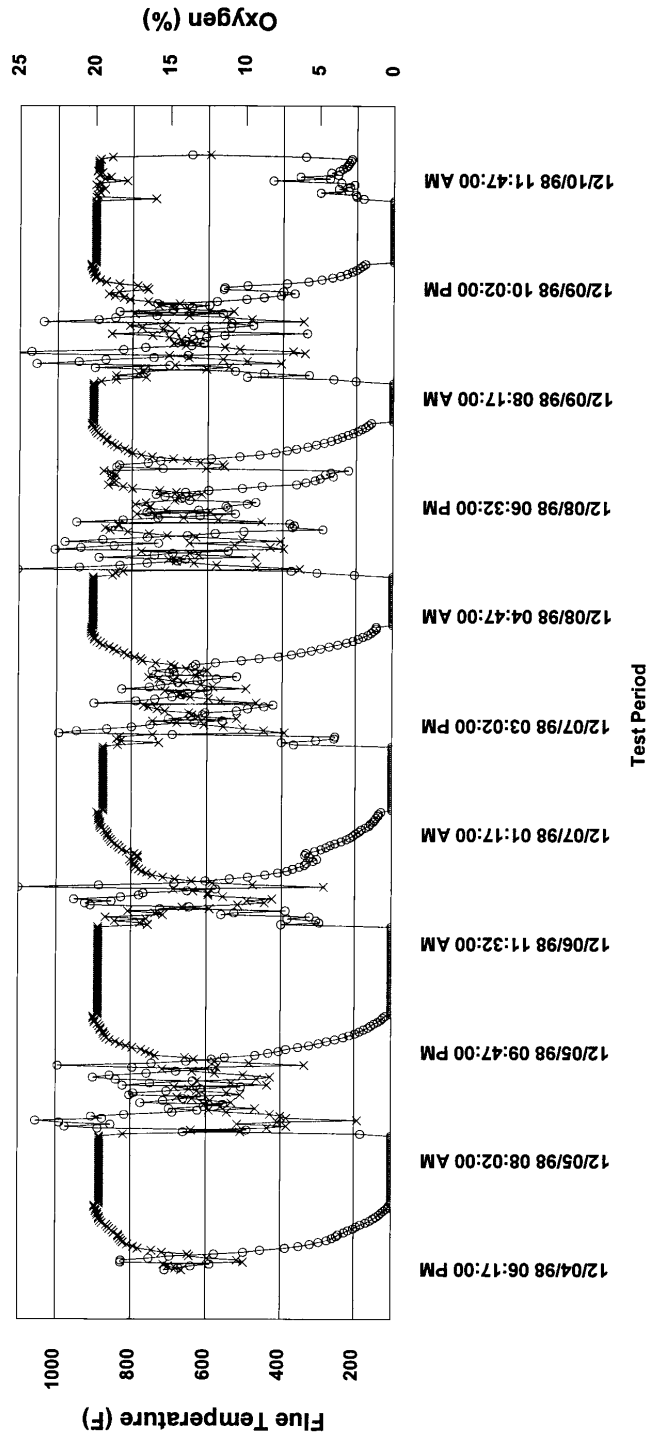
Rinse	<b>47.5%</b>
XAD-2	<b>12.1%</b>
Filter	<b>40.5%</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100%</b>

## Test Notes:

Test Note Number 1: Stoichiometric Volume is Based on 11.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Monoxide and 88.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Dioxide

Test Note Number 2: STP for this test is: 1.00 Atmosphere and 68 Degrees F (20 Degrees C)

Flue-Gas Temperature and Flue-Gas Oxygen Concentrations  
KF01: Quadrafire 2100 Non-Catalytic  
Week B





# AWES-Emissions Results

Project Name: ERG/EPA

Residence Location: Klamath Falls, Oregon USA  
Test Run Number: **Week C**  
Test Period Start Date/Time: 12/10/98 04:02:00 PM  
Test Period End Date/Time: 12/16/98 02:32:00 PM  
Stove Model Tested: **KF01: Quadrafire 2100 Non-Catalytic**  
Stove Type: New Tech/Non-Catalytic

## Time

Total Test Period 142.75 Hours  
Stove Operating Time (ie. Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F) 43.25 Hours  
Stove Operating Time During Test Period (ie. Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F) 30.3%

## Average Temperatures

Flue-Gas Temperature (at 1 foot above flue collar) 482 Degrees F 250 Degrees C  
Test Facility Ambient Temperature 72 Degrees F 22 Degrees C

## ESS Settings

ESS Sampling Rate 0.985 L/Minute  
Sample Cycle Duration 15.00 Minutes  
Sample Time Per Sample Cycle 120 Seconds

## Particulate Emissions

Emission Factor 4.8 G/Kg  
Emission Rate 6.5 G/Hour  
Concentration 221 Mg/M3

## Fuel

Total Fuel Used 77.3 KG With Moisture  
Average Fuel Moisture 31.4% Percent Dry Basis  
Total Fuel Burned 58.8 KG Dry  
Average Burn Rate During Stove Operation 1.4 KG/Hour (dry)

## Breakdown of Particulate Sample

Rinse	52.1%
XAD-2	8.1%
Filter	39.8%
Total	100%

## Test Notes:

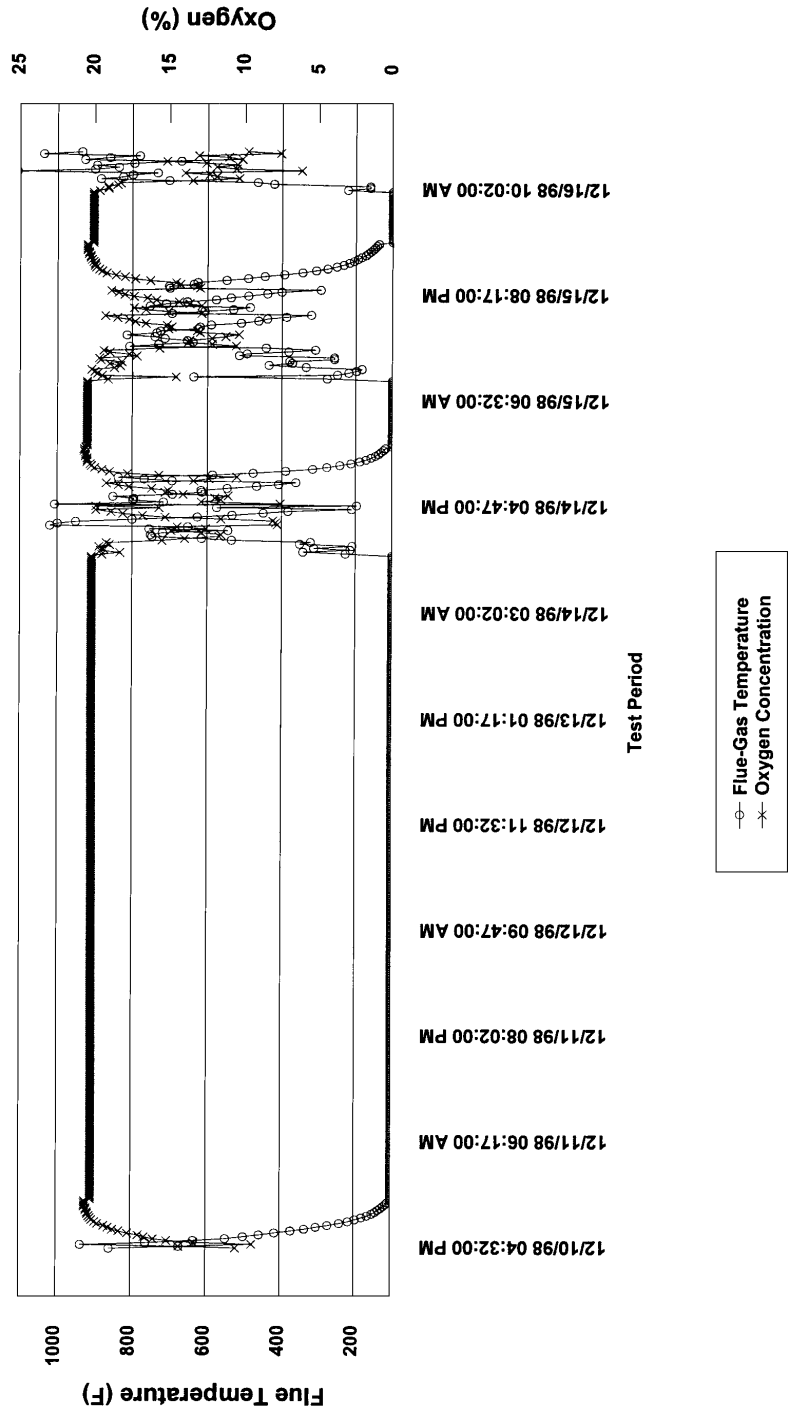
Test Note Number 1: Stoichiometric Volume is Based on 11.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Monoxide and 88.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Cabon Dioxide

Test Note Number 2: STP for this test is: 1.00 Atmosphere and 68 Degrees F (20 Degrees C)

## Average Flue-Gas Concentrations

Oxygen (AWES) 16.29 Percent

Flue-Gas Temperature and Flue-Gas Oxygen Concentrations  
KF01: Quadrafire 2100 Non-Catalytic  
Week C



# AWES-Emissions Results

**Project Name:** ERG/EPA

Residence Location: Klamath Falls, Oregon USA

**Test Run Number:** Week A

Test Period Start Date/Time: 11/08/98 12:01:54 PM

Test Period End Date/Time: 11/15/98 11:47:00 AM

Stove Model Tested: **KF02: Pacific Energy Standard 27 Non-Catalytic**

Stove Type: New Tech/Non-Catalytic

**Time**

Total Test Period	168.00	Hours
Stove Operating Time (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)	168	Hours
Stove Operating Time During Test Period (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)	100%	

**Average Temperatures**

Flue-Gas Temperature (at 1 foot above flue collar)	448	Degrees F	231	Degrees C
Test Facility Ambient Temperature	67	Degrees F	19	Degrees C

**ESS Settings**

ESS Sampling Rate	1.124	L/Minute
Sample Cycle Duration	15.00	Minutes
Sample Time Per Sample Cycle	120	Seconds

**Particulate Emissions**

Emission Factor	5.7	G/Kg
Emission Rate	5.5	G/Hour
Concentration	362	Mg/M3

**Fuel**

Total Fuel Used	196.4	KG With Moisture
Average Fuel Moisture	20.8%	Percent Dry Basis
Total Fuel Burned	162.6	KG Dry
Average Burn Rate During Stove Operation	1.0	KG/Hour (dry)

**Breakdown of Particulate Sample**

Rinse	56.2%
XAD-2	18.8%
Filter	24.9%
Total	100%

**Average Flue-Gas Concentrations**

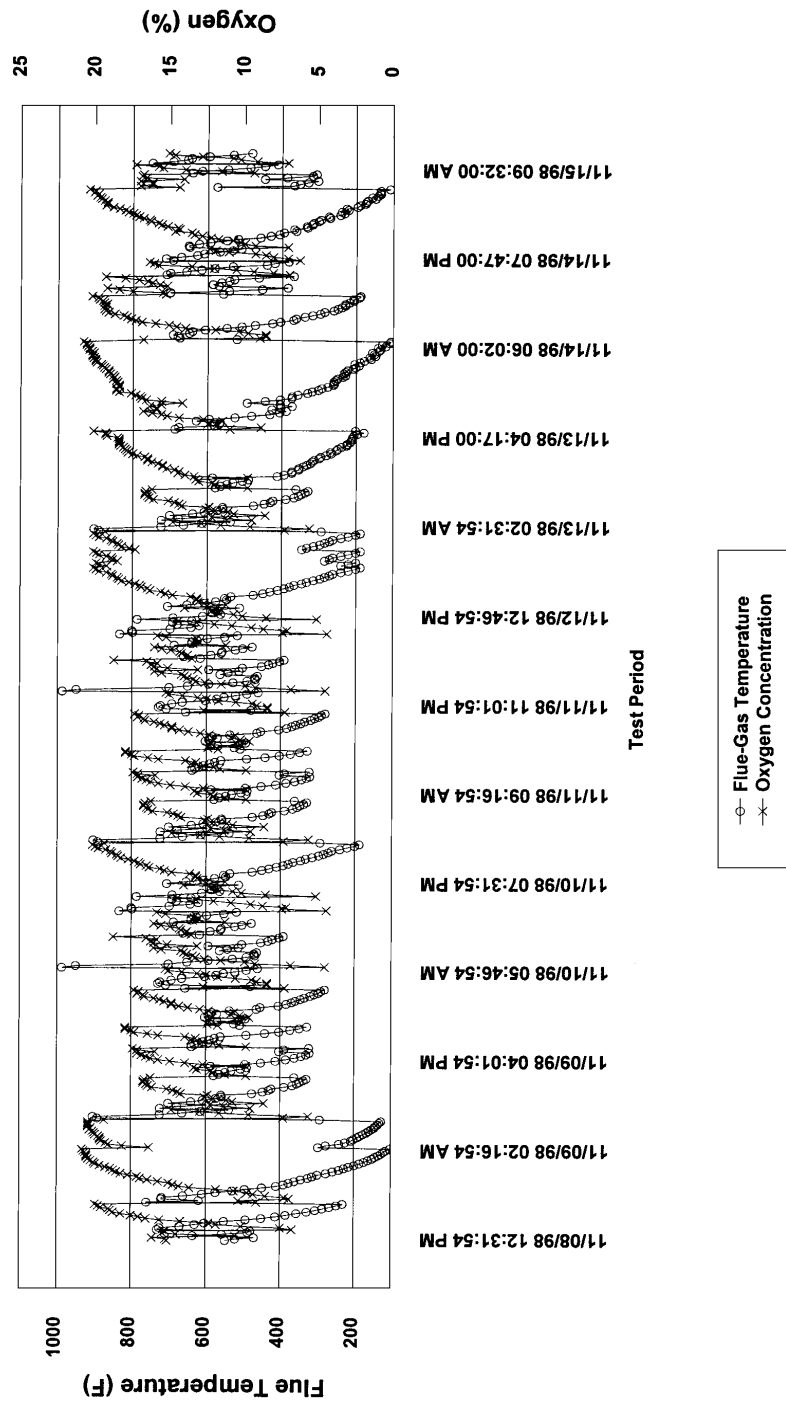
Oxygen (AWES)	14.53	Percent
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**Test Notes:**

Test Note Number 1: Stoichiometric Volume is Based on 11.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Monoxide and 88.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Cabon Dioxide

Test Note Number 2: STP for this test is: 1.00 Atmosphere and 68 Degrees F (20 Degrees C)

Flue-Gas Temperature and Flue-Gas Oxygen Concentrations  
 KF02: Pacific Energy Standard 27 Non-Catalytic  
 Week A



# AWES-Emissions Results

**Project Name:** ERG/EPA

Residence Location: Klamath Falls, Oregon USA

**Test Run Number:** Week B

Test Period Start Date/Time: 12/02/98 09:47:00 AM

Test Period End Date/Time: 12/09/98 09:32:00 AM

Stove Model Tested: **KF02: Pacific Energy Standard 27 Non-Catalytic**

Stove Type: New Tech/Non-Catalytic

## Time

Total Test Period 168.00 Hours

Stove Operating Time (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F) 163.75 Hours

Stove Operating Time During Test Period (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F) 97.5%

## Average Temperatures

Flue-Gas Temperature (at 1 foot above flue collar) 412 Degrees F 211 Degrees C

Test Facility Ambient Temperature 57 Degrees F 14 Degrees C

## ESS Settings

ESS Sampling Rate 1.124 L/Minute

Sample Cycle Duration 15.00 Minutes

Sample Time Per Sample Cycle 120 Seconds

## Particulate Emissions

Emission Factor 5.1 G/Kg

Emission Rate 5.3 G/Hour

Concentration 326 Mg/M3

## Fuel

Total Fuel Used 207.6 KG With Moisture

Average Fuel Moisture 21.5% Percent Dry Basis

Total Fuel Burned 170.9 KG Dry

Average Burn Rate During Stove Operation 1.0 KG/Hour (dry)

## Breakdown of Particulate Sample

Rinse 40.4%

XAD-2 26.4%

Filter 33.3%

Total 100%

## Average Flue-Gas Concentrations

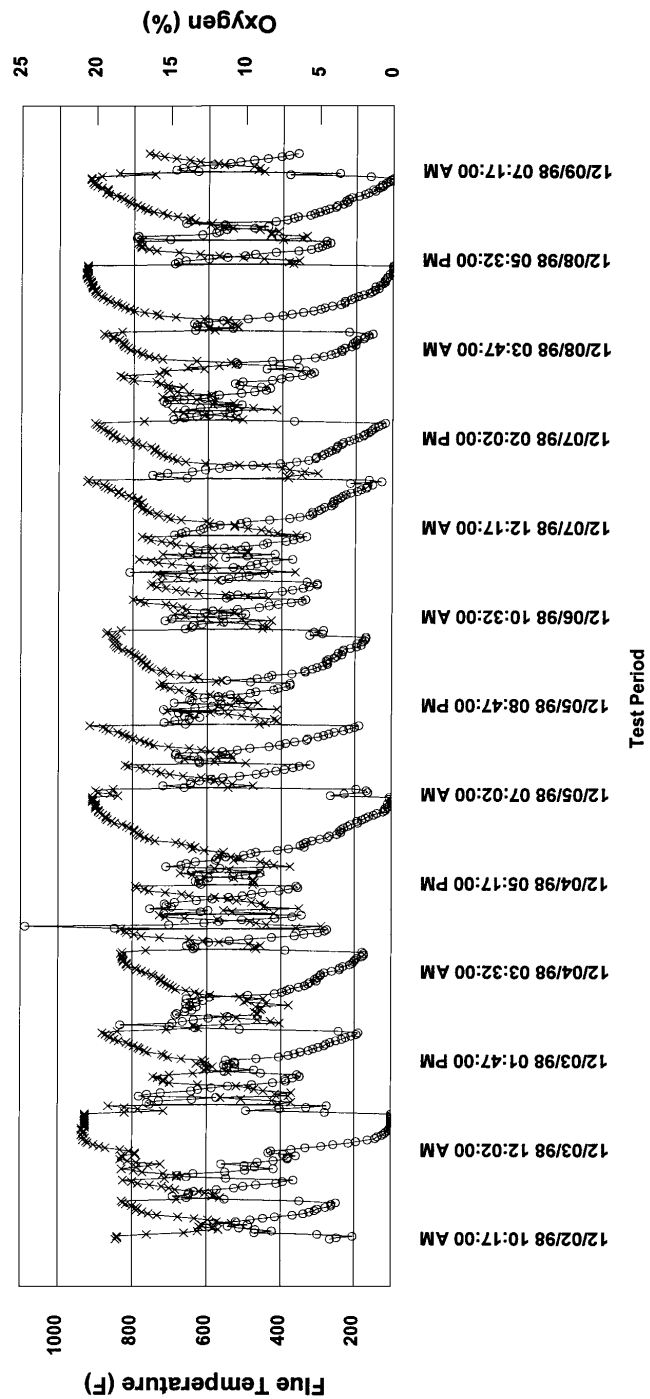
Oxygen (AWES) 14.52 Percent

## Test Notes:

Test Note Number 1: Stoichiometric Volume is Based on 11.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Monoxide and 68.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Dioxide

Test Note Number 2: STP for this test is: 1.00 Atmosphere and 68 Degrees F (20 Degrees C)

Flue-Gas Temperature and Flue-Gas Oxygen Concentrations  
 KF02: Pacific Energy Standard 27 Non-Catalytic  
 Week B



o Flue-Gas Temperature  
 x Oxygen Concentration

# AWES-Emissions Results

Project Name: ERG/EPA

Residence Location: Klamath Falls, Oregon USA

Test Run Number: **Week C**

Test Period Start Date/Time: 12/09/98 11:02:01 AM

Test Period End Date/Time: 12/16/98 10:45:00 AM

Stove Model Tested: **KF02: Pacific Energy Standard 27 Non-Catalytic**

Stove Type: New Tech/Non-Catalytic

## Time

Total Test Period	168.00	Hours
Stove Operating Time (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)	133.75	Hours
Stove Operating Time During Test Period (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)	79.6%	

## Average Temperatures

Flue-Gas Temperature (at 1 foot above flue collar)	374	Degrees F	190	Degrees C
Test Facility Ambient Temperature	54	Degrees F	12	Degrees C

## ESS Settings

ESS Sampling Rate	1.124	L/Minute
Sample Cycle Duration	15.00	Minutes
Sample Time Per Sample Cycle	120	Seconds

## Particulate Emissions

Emission Factor	5.5	G/Kg
Emission Rate	4.9	G/Hour
Concentration	317	Mg/M3

## Fuel

Total Fuel Used	142.5	KG With Moisture
Average Fuel Moisture	19.6%	Percent Dry Basis
Total Fuel Burned	119.1	KG Dry
Average Burn Rate During Stove Operation	0.9	KG/Hour (dry)

## Breakdown of Particulate Sample

Rinse	65.7%
XAD-2	11.3%
Filter	23.0%
Total	100%

## Test Notes:

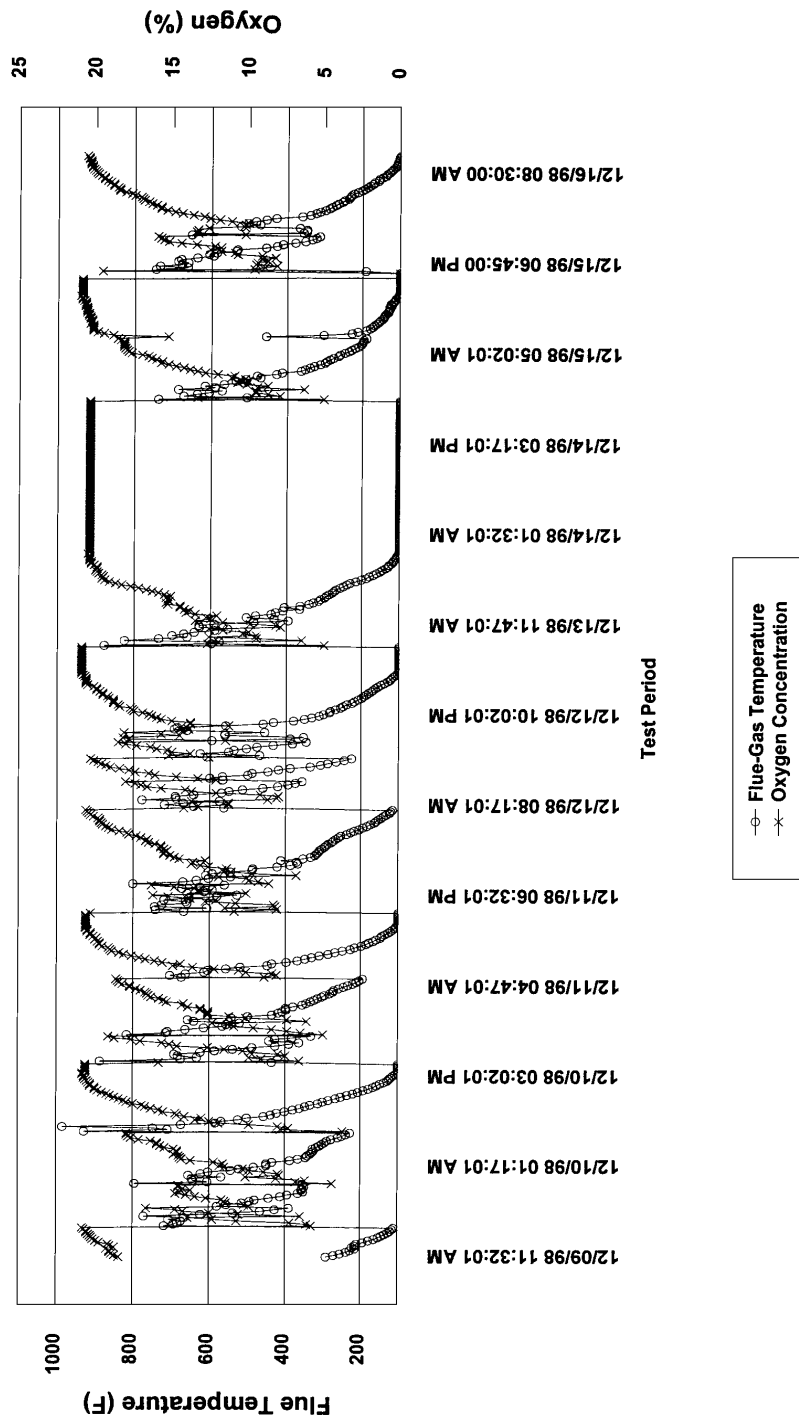
Test Note Number 1: Stoichiometric Volume is Based on 11.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Monoxide and 88.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Dioxide

Test Note Number 2: STP for this test is: 1.00 Atmosphere and 68 Degrees F (20 Degrees C)

## Average Flue-Gas Concentrations

Oxygen (AWES)	15.15	Percent
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Flue-Gas Temperature and Flue-Gas Oxygen Concentrations  
KF02: Pacific Energy Standard 27 Non-Catalytic  
Week C





# AWES-Emissions Results

## Project Name: ERG/EPA

Residence Location: Klamath Falls, Oregon USA

Test Run Number: **Week B**

Test Period Start Date/Time: 11/22/98 12:01:56 PM

Test Period End Date/Time: 11/29/98 11:46:56 AM

Stove Model Tested: **KF03: Haughs 171E Non-Catalytic**

Stove Type: New Tech/Non-Catalytic

### Time

Total Test Period 168.00 Hours

Stove Operating Time (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F) 142.75 Hours

Stove Operating Time During Test Period (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F) 85.0%

### Average Temperatures

Flue-Gas Temperature (at 1 foot above flue collar) 430 Degrees F 221 Degrees C

Test Facility Ambient Temperature 75 Degrees F 24 Degrees C

### ESS Settings

ESS Sampling Rate 1.038 L/Minute

Sample Cycle Duration 15.00 Minutes

Sample Time Per Sample Cycle 120 Seconds

### Particulate Emissions

Emission Factor 3.7 G/Kg

Emission Rate 3.0 G/Hour

Concentration 123 Mg/M3

### Fuel

Total Fuel Used 133.8 KG With Moisture

Average Fuel Moisture 14.5% Percent Dry Basis

Total Fuel Burned 116.8 KG Dry

Average Burn Rate During Stove Operation 0.8 KG/Hour (dry)

### Breakdown of Particulate Sample

Rinse 41.4%

XAD-2 20.9%

Filter 37.7%

Total 100%

### Average Flue-Gas Concentrations

Oxygen (AWES)

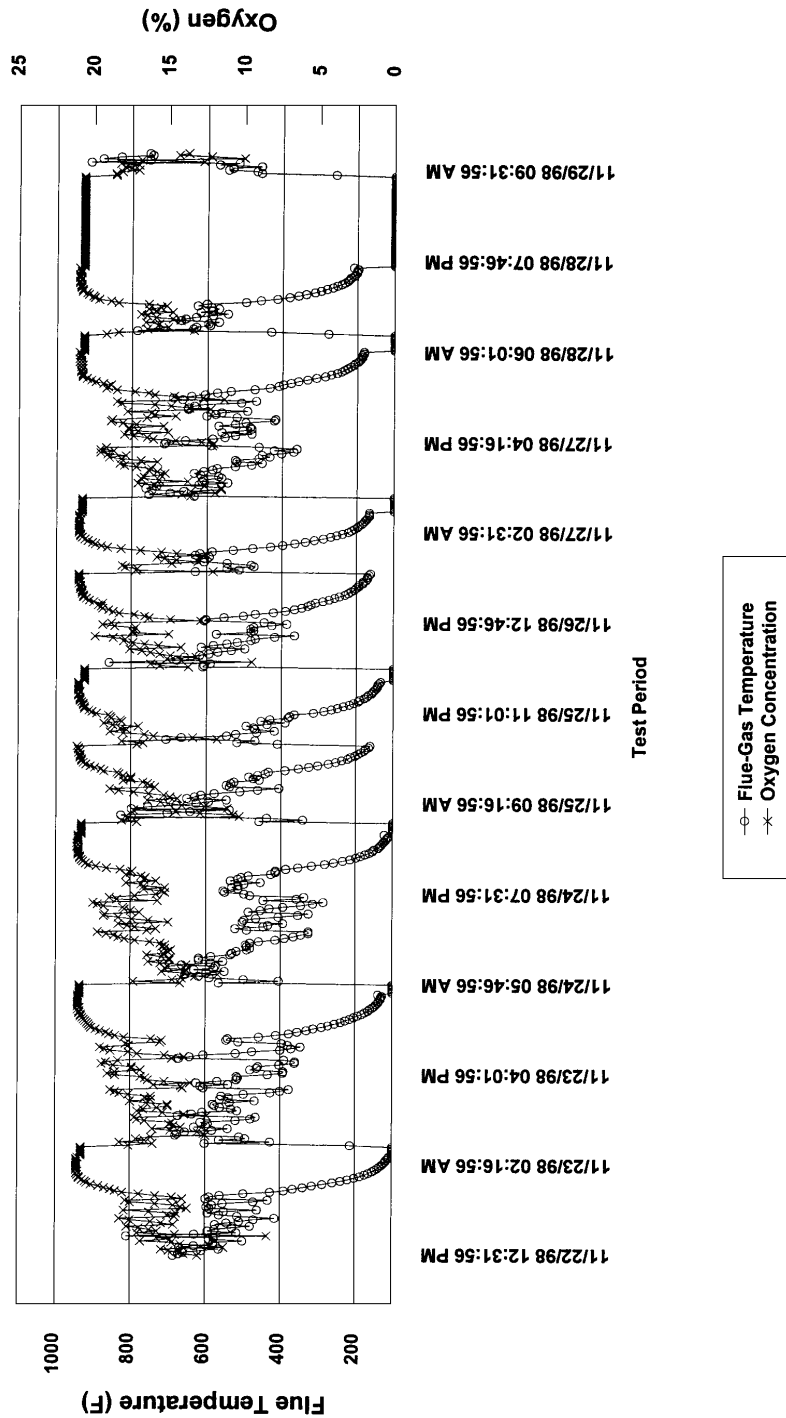
17.58 Percent

### Test Notes:

Test Note Number 1: Stoichiometric Volume is Based on 11.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Monoxide and 88.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Dioxide

Test Note Number 2: STP for this test is: 1.00 Atmosphere and 68 Degrees F (20 Degrees C)

Flue-Gas Temperature and Flue-Gas Oxygen Concentrations  
KF03: Haughs 171E Non-Catalytic  
Week B



# AWES-Emissions Results

**Project Name:** ERG/EPA

Residence Location: Klamath Falls, Oregon USA  
Test Run Number: Week C  
Test Period Start Date/Time: 12/06/98 12:17:02 PM  
Test Period End Date/Time: 12/13/98 12:02:02 PM  
Stove Model Tested: KF03: Haughs 171E Non-Catalytic  
Stove Type: New Tech/Non-Catalytic

**Time**

Total Test Period	168.00	Hours			
Stove Operating Time (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)	160	Hours			
Stove Operating Time During Test Period (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)	95.2%				

**Average Temperatures**

Flue-Gas Temperature (at 1 foot above flue collar)	475	Degrees F	246	Degrees C
Test Facility Ambient Temperature	71	Degrees F	22	Degrees C

**ESS Settings**

ESS Sampling Rate	1.038	L/Minute
Sample Cycle Duration	15.00	Minutes
Sample Time Per Sample Cycle	120	Seconds

**Particulate Emissions**

Emission Factor	1.9	G/Kg
Emission Rate	1.7	G/Hour
Concentration	85	Mg/M3

**Fuel**

Total Fuel Used	185.8	KG With Moisture
Average Fuel Moisture	18.8%	Percent Dry Basis
Total Fuel Burned	139.6	KG Dry
Average Burn Rate During Stove Operation	0.9	KG/Hour (dry)

**Breakdown of Particulate Sample**

Rinse	78.2%
XAD-2	15.2%
Filter	6.5%
Total	100%

**Test Notes:**

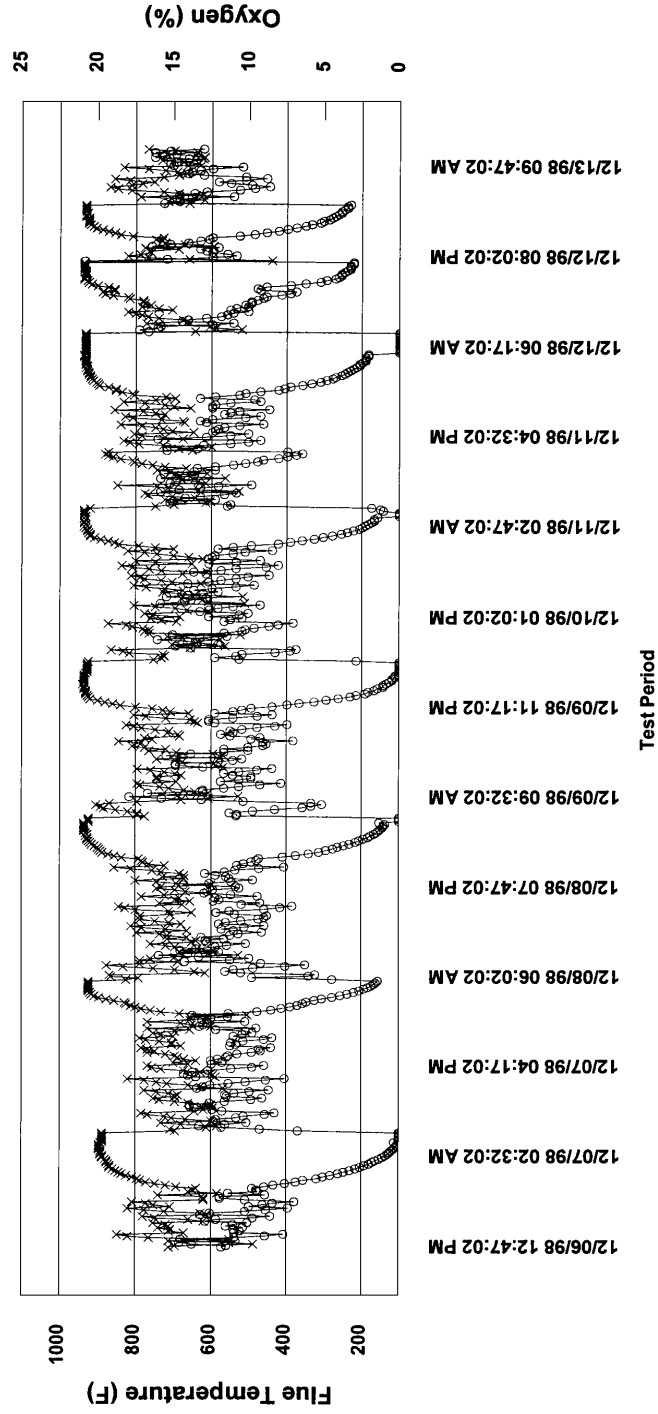
Test Note Number 1: Stoichiometric Volume is Based on 11.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Monoxide and 88.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Cabon Dioxide

Test Note Number 2: STP for this test is: 1.00 Atmosphere and 68 Degrees F (20 Degrees C)

**Average Flue-Gas Concentrations**

Oxygen (AWES)	16.52	Percent
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Flue-Gas Temperature and Flue-Gas Oxygen Concentrations  
 KF03: Haughs 171E Non-Catalytic  
 Week C



Flue-Gas Temperature  
 Oxygen Concentration

# AWES-Emissions Results

**Project Name:** ERG/IEPA

Residence Location: Klamath Falls, Oregon USA

**Test Run Number:** **Week A**

Test Period Start Date/Time: 11/14/98 12:32:01 PM

Test Period End Date/Time: 11/21/98 12:17:01 PM

Stove Model Tested: **KF04: Earthstove 1003-C**

Stove Type: Catalytic

## Time

Total Test Period **168.00** Hours

Stove Operating Time (ie. Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F) **168** Hours

Stove Operating Time During Test Period (ie. Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F) **100.0%**

## Average Temperatures

Flue-Gas Temperature (at 1 foot above flue collar) **398** Degrees F **203** Degrees C

Test Facility Ambient Temperature **75** Degrees F **24** Degrees C

## ESS Settings

ESS Sampling Rate **1.042** L/Minute

Sample Cycle Duration **15.00** Minutes

Sample Time Per Sample Cycle **120** Seconds

## Particulate Emissions

Emission Factor **17.5** G/Kg

Emission Rate **15.8** G/Hour

Concentration **926** Mg/M3

## Fuel

Total Fuel Used **184.4** KG With Moisture

Average Fuel Moisture **21.6%** Percent Dry Basis

Total Fuel Burned **151.6** KG Dry

Average Burn Rate During Stove Operation **0.9** KG/Hour (dry)

## Breakdown of Particulate Sample

Rinse **35.6%**

XAD-2 **34.6%**

Filter **29.8%**

**Total** **100%**

## Test Notes:

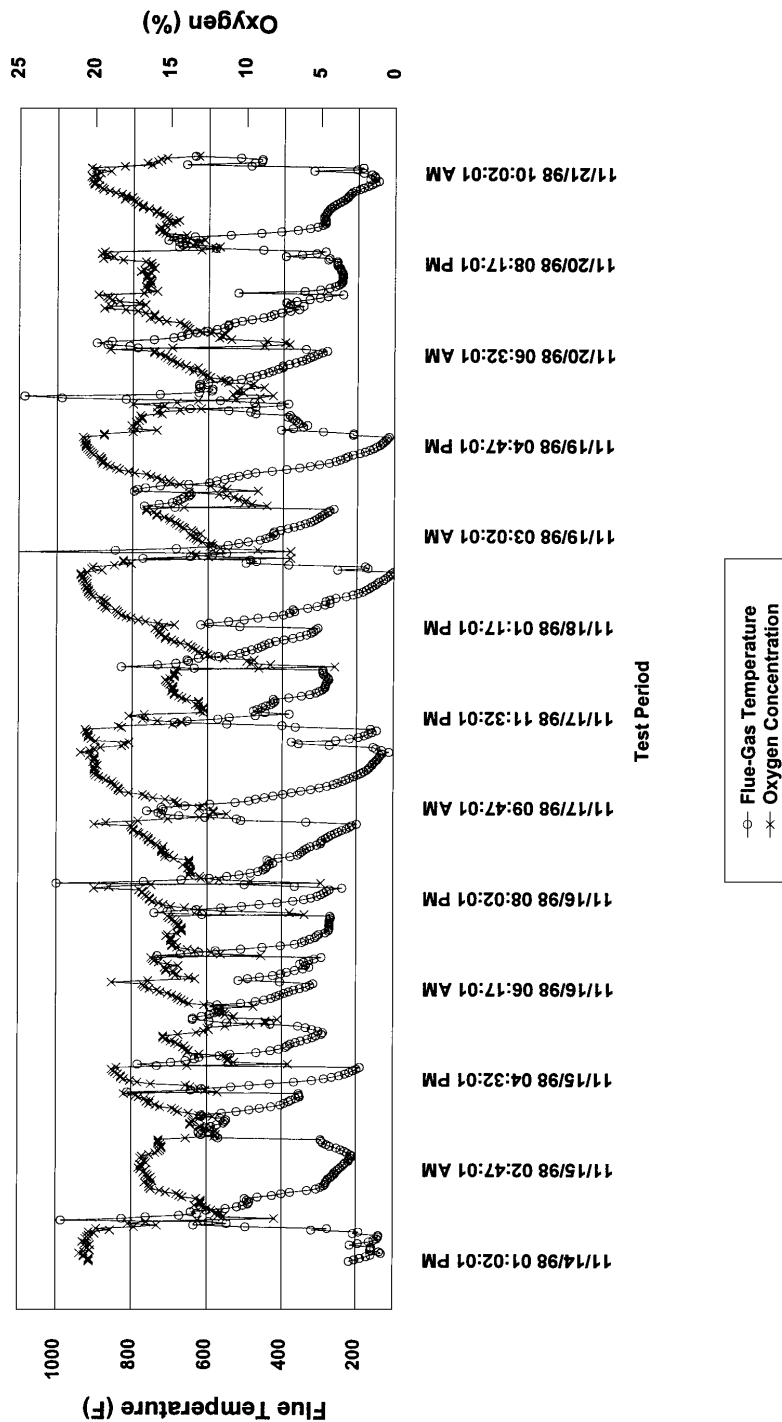
Test Note Number 1: Stoichiometric Volume For This Test is Based on 2.0% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Monoxide and 98.0% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Dioxide

Test Note Number 2: STP for this test is: 1.00 Atmosphere and 68 Degrees F (20 Degrees C)

## Average Flue-Gas Concentrations

Oxygen (AWES) **15.42** Percent

Flue-Gas Temperature and Flue-Gas Oxygen Concentrations  
KF04: Earthstove 1003-C  
Week A



# AWES-Emissions Results

Project Name: ERG/EPA

Residence Location: Klamath Falls, Oregon USA  
Test Run Number: **Week B**  
Test Period Start Date/Time: 12/02/98 12:47:00 PM  
Test Period End Date/Time: 12/09/98 11:32:00 AM  
Stove Model Tested: **KF04: Earthstove 1003-C**  
Stove Type: Catalytic

## Time

Total Test Period	167.00	Hours			
Stove Operating Time (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)	167	Hours		510	Degrees F 266 Degrees C
Stove Operating Time During Test Period (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)	100.0%			71	Degrees F 22 Degrees C

## Average Temperatures

Flue-Gas Temperature (at 1 foot above flue collar)

Test Facility Ambient Temperature

## ESS Settings

ESS Sampling Rate	1.042	L/Minute
Sample Cycle Duration	15.00	Minutes
Sample Time Per Sample Cycle	120	Seconds

## Particulate Emissions

Emission Factor	14.2	G/Kg
Emission Rate	15.1	G/Hour
Concentration	1139	Mg/M3

## Fuel

Total Fuel Used	212.2	KG With Moisture
Average Fuel Moisture	19.5%	Percent Dry Basis
Total Fuel Burned	177.6	KG Dry
Average Burn Rate During Stove Operation	1.1	KG/Hour (dry)

## Breakdown of Particulate Sample

Rinse	27.7%
XAD-2	28.9%
Filter	43.4%
Total	100%

## Test Notes:

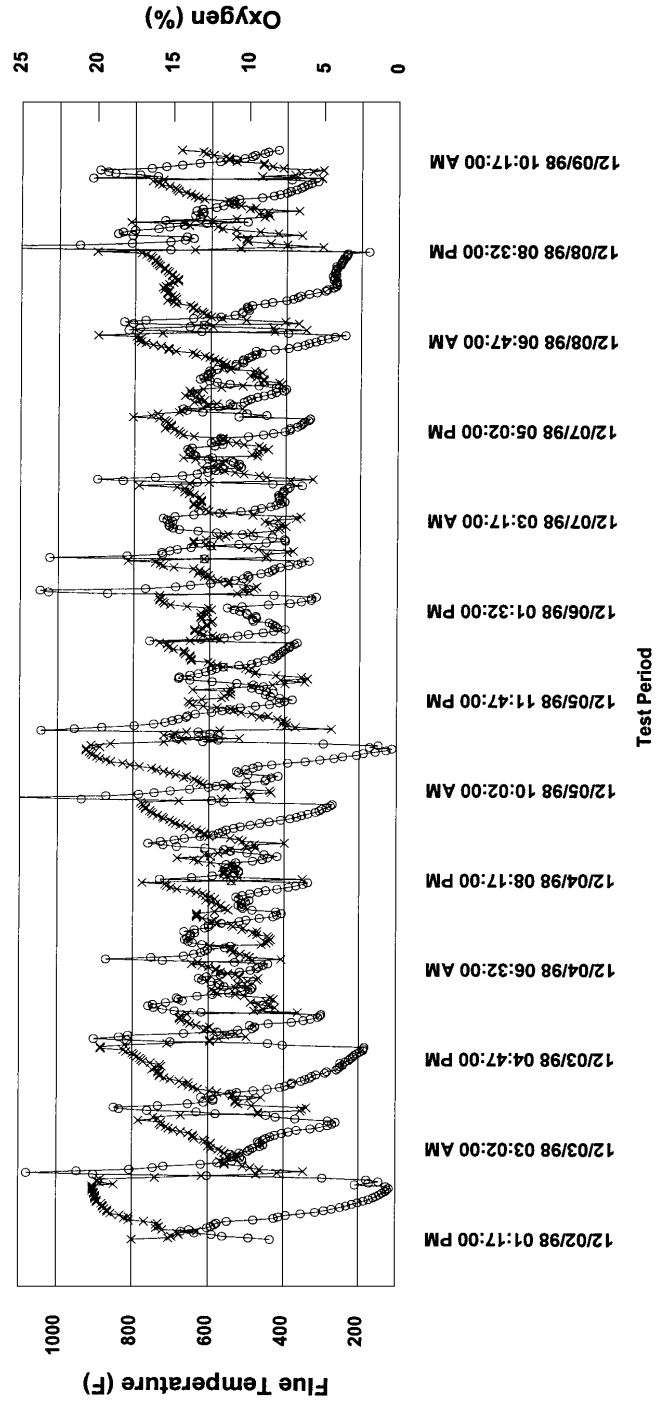
Test Note Number 1: Stoichiometric Volume For This Test is Based on 2.0% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Monoxide and 98.0% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Dioxide

Test Note Number 2: STP for this test is: 1.00 Atmosphere and 68 Degrees F (20 Degrees C)

## Average Flue-Gas Concentrations

Oxygen (AWES)	12.59	Percent
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Flue-Gas Temperature and Flue-Gas Oxygen Concentrations  
KF04: Earthstove 1003-C  
Week B



○ Flue-Gas Temperature  
× Flue-Gas Oxygen Concentration



# AWES-Emissions Results

**Project Name:** ERG/EPA

Residence Location: Klamath Falls, Oregon USA  
Test Run Number: **Week A**  
Test Period Start Date/Time: 11/08/98 12:01:54 PM  
Test Period End Date/Time: 11/15/98 11:46:54 AM  
Stove Model Tested: **KF05: Pacific Energy Super Series-27 Non-Catalytic**  
Stove Type: New Tech/Non-Catalytic

**Time**

Total Test Period	168.00	Hours			
Stove Operating Time (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)	150.75	Hours	446	Degrees F	230 Degrees C

Stove Operating Time During Test Period (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)	89.7%		75	Degrees F	24 Degrees C
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**Average Temperatures**

Flue-Gas Temperature (at 1 foot above flue collar)	446	Degrees F	230	Degrees C
Test Facility Ambient Temperature	75	Degrees F	24	Degrees C

**ESS Settings**

ESS Sampling Rate	1.069	L/Minute	5.2	G/Kg
Sample Cycle Duration	15.00	Minutes	4.3	G/Hour
Sample Time Per Sample Cycle	120	Seconds	240	Mg/M3

**Particulate Emissions**

Emission Factor	5.2	G/Kg
Emission Rate	4.3	G/Hour
Concentration	240	Mg/M3

**Fuel**

Total Fuel Used	137.7	KG With Moisture
Average Fuel Moisture	10.4%	Percent Dry Basis
Total Fuel Burned	124.7	KG Dry
Average Burn Rate During Stove Operation	0.8	KG/Hour (dry)

**Breakdown of Particulate Sample**

Rinse	47.7%
XAD-2	29.9%
Filter	22.3%
Total	100%

**Test Notes:**

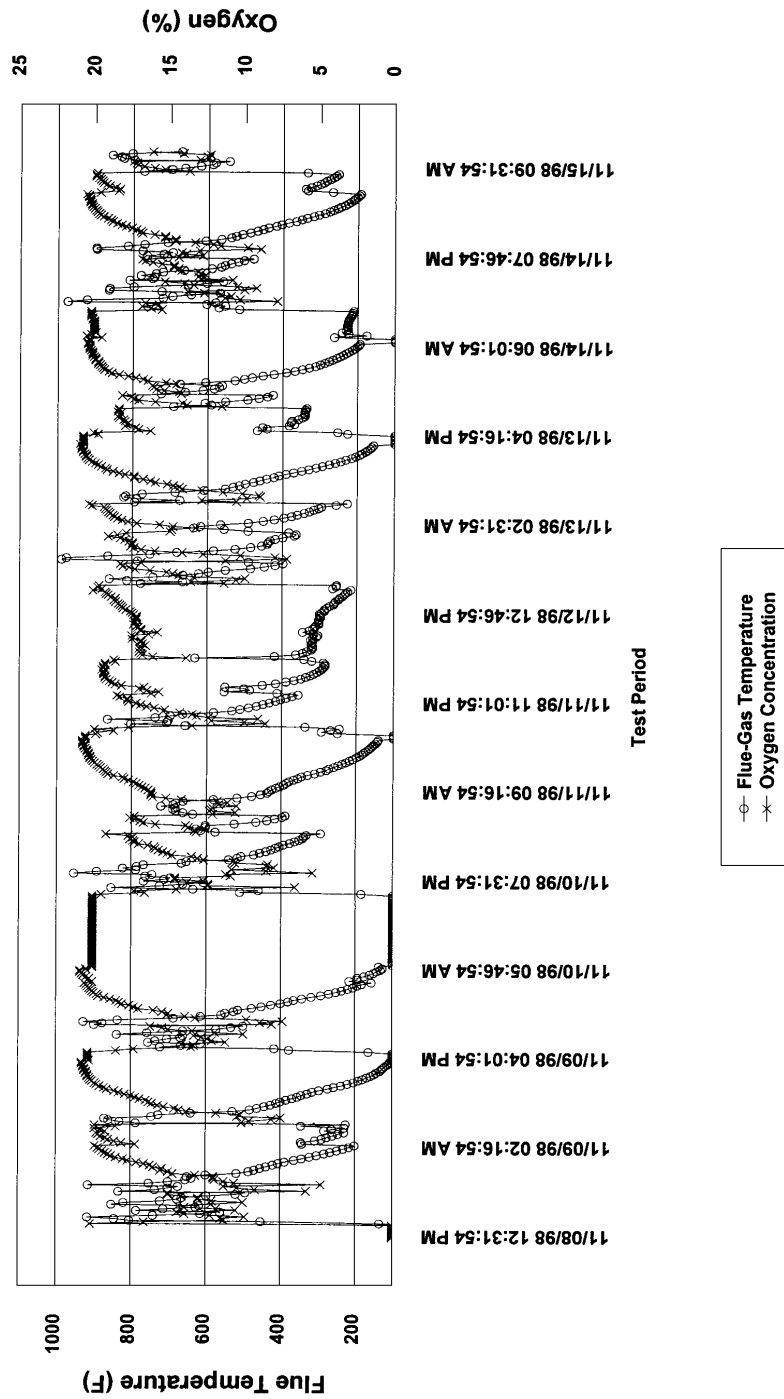
Test Note Number 1: Stoichiometric Volume is Based on 11.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Monoxide and 88.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Cabon Dioxide

Test Note Number 2: STP for this test is: 1.00 Atmosphere and 68 Degrees F (20 Degrees C)

**Average Flue-Gas Concentrations**

Oxygen (AWES)	16.28	Percent
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Flue-Gas Temperature and Flue-Gas Oxygen Concentrations  
 KF05: Pacific Energy Super Series-27 Non-Catalytic  
 Week A



# AWES-Emissions Results

Project Name: ERG/EPA

Residence Location: Klamath Falls, Oregon USA  
Test Run Number: **Week B**  
Test Period Start Date/Time: 11/22/98 12:01:55 PM  
Test Period End Date/Time: 11/25/98 06:16:55 PM  
Stove Model Tested: **KF05: Pacific Energy Super Series-27 Non-Catalytic**  
Stove Type: New Tech/Non-Catalytic

## Time

Total Test Period  
78.50 Hours  
Stove Operating Time (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)  
75.5 Hours  
Stove Operating Time During Test Period (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)  
96.2%

## Average Temperatures

Flue-Gas Temperature (at 1 foot above flue collar)  
404 Degrees F 207 Degrees C  
Test Facility Ambient Temperature  
74 Degrees F 23 Degrees C

## ESS Settings

ESS Sampling Rate  
1.069 L/Minute  
Sample Cycle Duration  
15.00 Minutes  
Sample Time Per Sample Cycle  
120 Seconds

## Particulate Emissions

Emission Factor  
7.2 G/Kg  
Emission Rate  
6.1 G/Hour  
Concentration  
300 Mg/M3

## Fuel

Total Fuel Used  
70.7 KG With Moisture  
Average Fuel Moisture  
9.8% Percent Dry Basis  
Total Fuel Burned  
64.4 KG Dry  
Average Burn Rate During Stove Operation  
0.9 KG/Hour (dry)

## Breakdown of Particulate Sample

Rinse  
66.0%  
XAD-2  
12.7%  
Filter  
21.3%  
Total  
100%

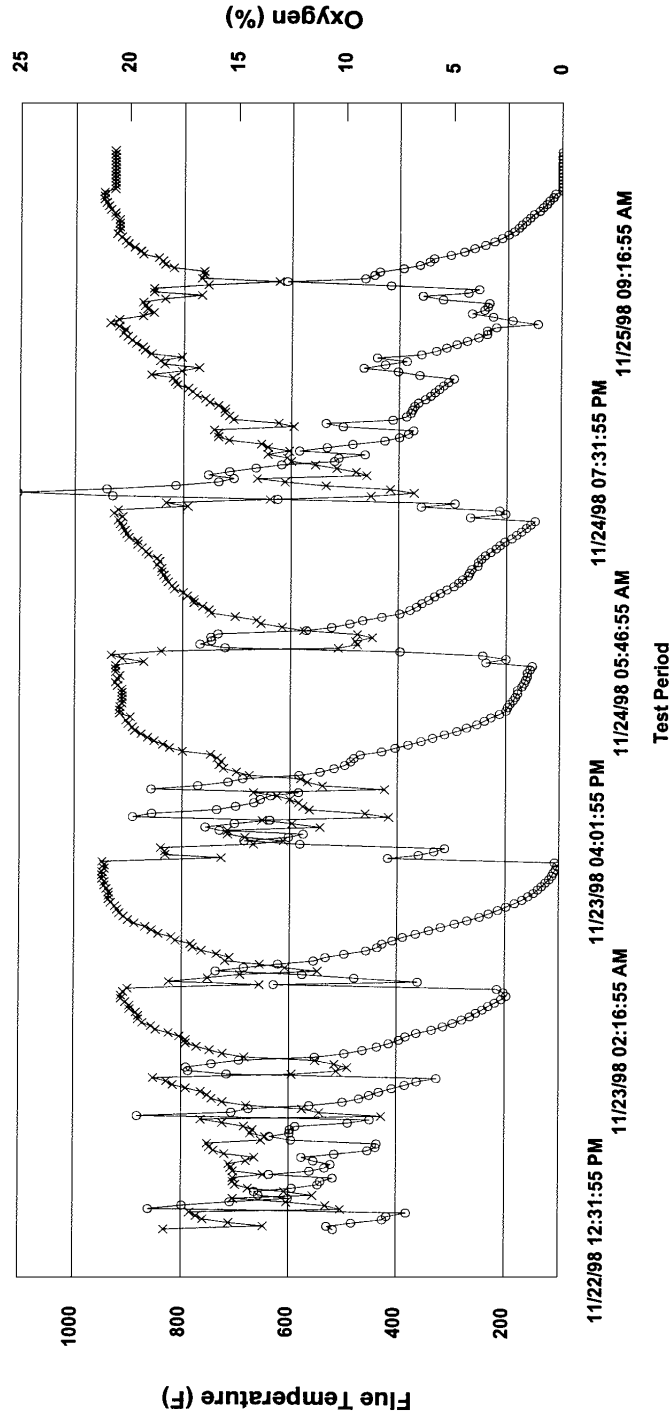
## Test Notes:

Test Note Number 1: Stoichiometric Volume is Based on 11.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Monoxide and 88.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Cabon Dioxide  
Test Note Number 2: STP for this test is: 1.00 Atmosphere and 68 Degrees F (20 Degrees C)

## Average Flue-Gas Concentrations

Oxygen (AWES)  
16.73 Percent

Flue-Gas Temperature and Flue-Gas Oxygen Concentrations  
KF05: Pacific Energy Super Series-27 Non-Catalytic  
Week B



○ Flue-Gas Temperature  
× Oxygen Concentration

# AWES-Emissions Results

Project Name: ERG/EPA

Residence Location: Klamath Falls, Oregon USA  
Test Run Number: **Week C**  
Test Period Start Date/Time: 12/08/98 12:17:01 PM  
Test Period End Date/Time: 12/15/98 12:02:01 PM  
Stove Model Tested: **KF05: Pacific Energy Super Series-27 Non-Catalytic**  
Stove Type: New Tech/Non-Catalytic

## Time

Total Test Period  
168.00 Hours  
Stove Operating Time (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)  
153 Hours  
Stove Operating Time During Test Period (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)  
91.1%

## Average Temperatures

Flue-Gas Temperature (at 1 foot above flue collar)  
470 Degrees F 243 Degrees C  
Test Facility Ambient Temperature  
63 Degrees F 17 Degrees C

## ESS Settings

ESS Sampling Rate  
1.069 L/Minute  
Sample Cycle Duration  
15.00 Minutes  
Sample Time Per Sample Cycle  
120 Seconds

## Particulate Emissions

Emission Factor  
2.8 G/Kg  
Emission Rate  
2.8 G/Hour  
Concentration  
147 Mg/M3

## Fuel

Total Fuel Used  
172.2 KG With Moisture  
Average Fuel Moisture  
11.3% Percent Dry Basis  
Total Fuel Burned  
154.7 KG Dry  
Average Burn Rate During Stove Operation  
1.0 KG/Hour (dry)

## Breakdown of Particulate Sample

Rinse  
38.5%  
XAD-2  
25.8%  
Filter  
35.7%  
Total  
100%

## Average Flue-Gas Concentrations

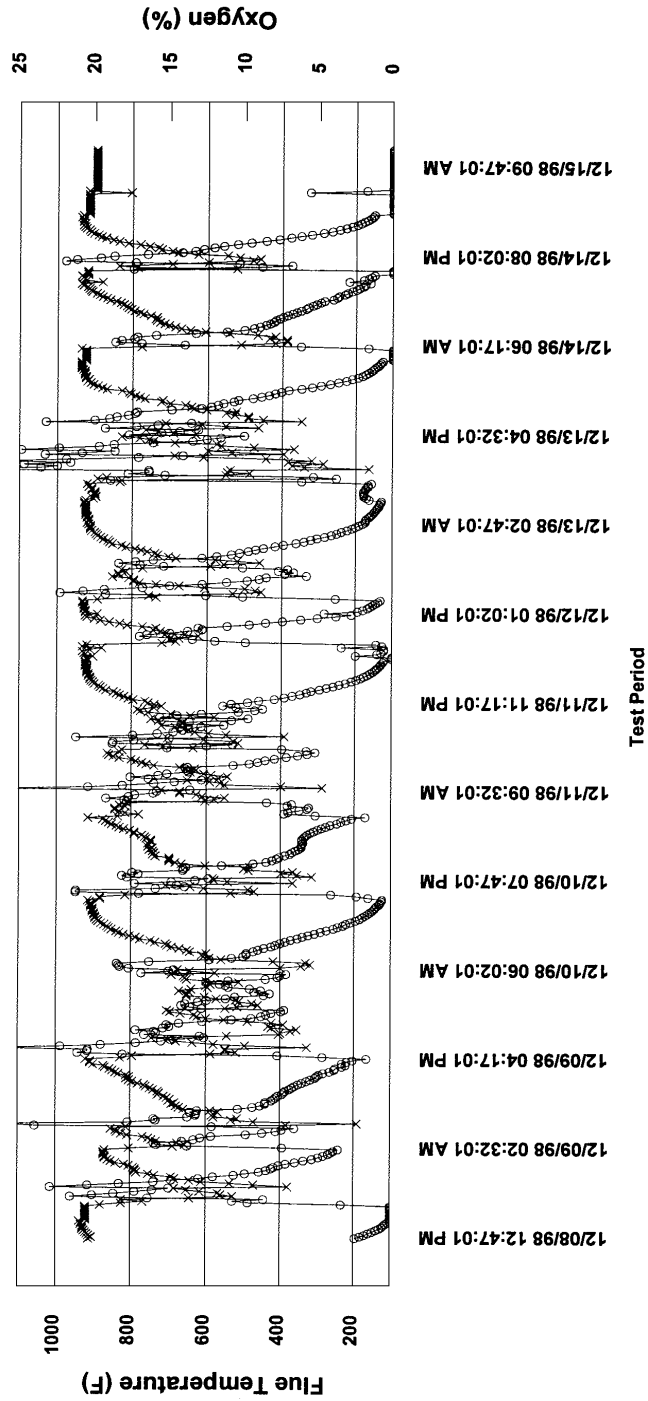
Oxygen (AWES)  
15.71 Percent

### Test Notes:

Test Note Number 1: Stoichiometric Volume is Based on 11.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Monoxide and 68.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Cabon Dioxide

Test Note Number 2: STP for this test is: 1.00 Atmosphere and 68 Degrees F (20 Degrees C)

Flue-Gas Temperature and Flue-Gas Oxygen Concentrations  
KF05: Pacific Energy Super Series-27 Non-Catalytic  
Week C



○ Flue-Gas Temperature  
× Oxygen Concentration

File: Kf05-c3.123 Printed: 07/26/99 at 03:09:10 PM

# AWES-Emissions Results

## Project Name: ERG/EPA

Residence Location: Klamath Falls, Oregon USA

Test Run Number: **Week A**

Test Period Start Date/Time: 11/10/98 12:17:00 PM

Test Period End Date/Time: 11/17/98 12:02:00 PM

Stove Model Tested: **KF06: Waterford 104.MKII**

Stove Type: New Tech/Non-Catalytic

## Time

Total Test Period 168.00 Hours

Stove Operating Time (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F) 168 Hours

Stove Operating Time During Test Period (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F) 100.0%

## Average Temperatures

Flue-Gas Temperature (at 1 foot above flue collar) 431 Degrees F 222 Degrees C

Test Facility Ambient Temperature 77 Degrees F 25 Degrees C

## ESS Settings

ESS Sampling Rate 1.145 L/Minute

Sample Cycle Duration 15.00 Minutes

Sample Time Per Sample Cycle 120 Seconds

## Particulate Emissions

Emission Factor 6.0 G/Kg

Emission Rate 4.0 G/Hour

Concentration 295 Mg/M3

## Fuel

Total Fuel Used 126.0 KG With Moisture

Average Fuel Moisture 11.7% Percent Dry Basis

Total Fuel Burned 112.8 KG Dry

Average Burn Rate During Stove Operation 0.7 KG/Hour (dry)

## Breakdown of Particulate Sample

Rinse 47.1%

XAD-2 18.3%

Filter 34.7%

Total 100%

## Test Notes:

Test Note Number 1: Stoichiometric Volume is Based on 11.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Monoxide and 88.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Dioxide

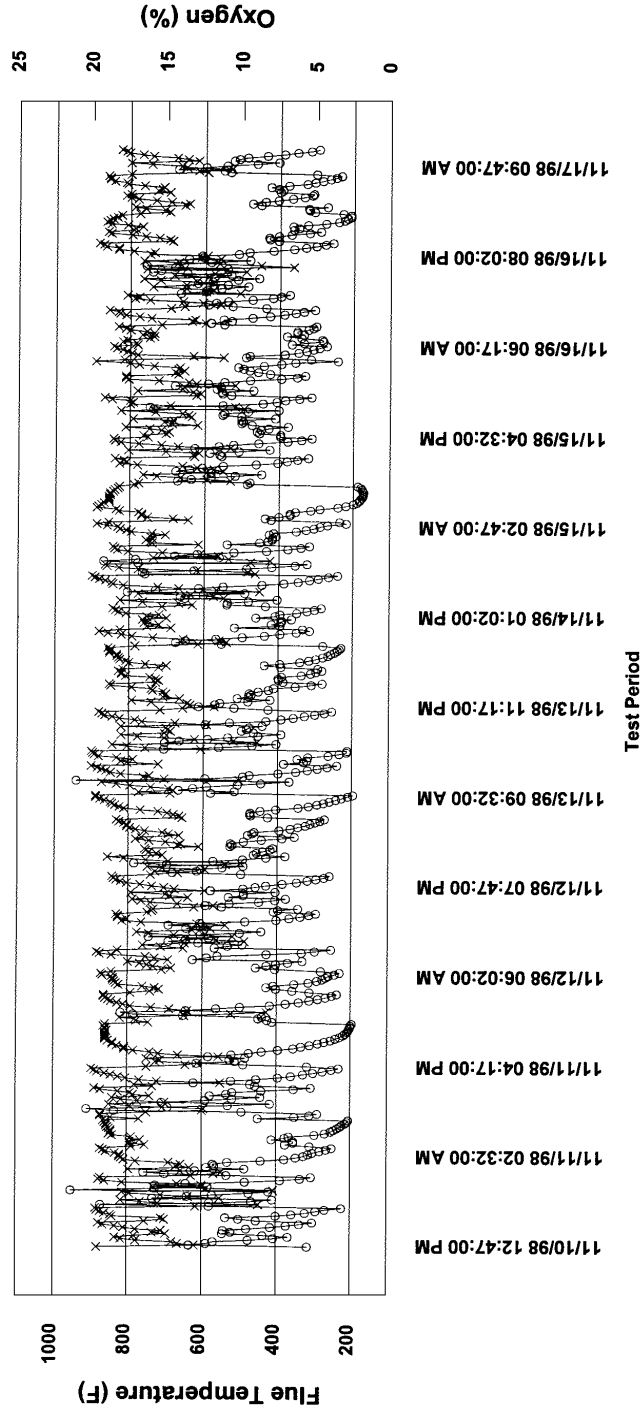
Test Note Number 2: STP for this test is: 1.00 Atmosphere and 68 Degrees F (20 Degrees C)

## Average Flue-Gas Concentrations

Oxygen (AWES)

16.00 Percent

Flue-Gas Temperature and Flue-Gas Oxygen Concentrations  
KF06: Waterford 104.MKII  
Week A



○ Flue-Gas Temperature  
x Flue-Gas Oxygen Concentration

File: Kf06-a3.123 Printed: 07/26/99 at 03:09:27 PM



Manufacturer: Aladdin Hearth Products  
 Model: DV40-Step  
 Date: 6/11/98  
 LP Gas

Alcove height 56 inch Alcove Depth 36 inches  
 2 foot vertical to 1 foot horizontal  
 3 inches to switch box - 8 inches to pipe  
 12 inches to Alcove 6 inches to Res. wall

Technician Bruce Davis  
 Supervisor Richard Sparwasser  
 Project No 061-S-04-5

		Interval	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Safety Thermal Testing					10	11	12	13	14	15
Location	TC#	09:45 AM	10:15 AM	10:45 AM																
Ambient		75	75	76																
Panel A: Floor																				
0		NA	NA	NA																
1		104	109	112																
2		112	126	134																
3		NA	NA	NA																
4		101	115	122																
5		101	107	110																
6		69	72	75																
7		69	71	72																
8		70	71	72																
9		70	75	72																
10		70	71	72																
11		68	69	70																
12		69	70	72																
13		70	71	72																
14		70	71	72																
15		69	71	72																
Panel B: Rear Wall / Ceiling																				
33		144	152	151																
34		219	224	225																
35		158	162	163																
36		131	135	136																
37		217	218	219																
38		161	161	161																
Panel C: Side Wall																				
46		72	73	74																
47		74	75	76																
48		75	77	78																
49		NA	NA	NA																
50		112	117	119																
51		127	132	135																
52		106	110	112																
53		113	114	115																
54		97	99	101																
55		89	92	94																
56		129	134	136																
57		158	164	166																
58		191	196	199																
59		134	138	140																
60		123	124	125																
61		92	94	96																
62		90	92	94																
63		108	123	126																
64		137	141	142																
65		193	197	200																
66		133	137	139																
67		125	126	125																
68		90	93	95																
69		90	93	95																
70		123	127	129																
71		145	149	151																
72		166	170	172																
73		132	135	137																
74		114	113	115																
75		107	110	111																
76		98	100	101																
77		108	111	113																
78		117	119	120																
79		124	127	128																
80		145	147	148																
Miscellaneous																				
Ceiling	81	85	92	91																
Wire Ambient	2	228	230	229																
Top Switch	3	189	190	190																
Chase Top	4	100	102	104																
Chase Top	5	86	88	90																
Chase Top	6	92	94	95																
Chase Side	7	86	87	88																
Door Handl	8	118	121	120																
Flue	9	558	557	558																
Ceiling	10	145	148	148																
Ceiling	11	88	92	91																
Valve Body	20	136	136	138																

# AWES-Emissions Results

Project Name: ERG/EPA

Residence Location: Klamath Falls, Oregon USA  
Test Run Number: **Week A**  
Test Period Start Date/Time: 11/08/98 12:01:54 PM  
Test Period End Date/Time: 11/16/98 02:32:01 PM  
Stove Model Tested: **KF07: Earthstove 1400HT Non-Catalytic**  
Stove Type: New Tech/Non-Catalytic

## Time

Total Test Period  
168.25 Hours  
Stove Operating Time (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)  
167.75 Hours  
Stove Operating Time During Test Period (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)  
99.7%

## Average Temperatures

Flue-Gas Temperature (at 1 foot above flue collar)  
424 Degrees F 218 Degrees C  
Test Facility Ambient Temperature  
75 Degrees F 24 Degrees C

## ESS Settings

ESS Sampling Rate  
1.109 L/Minute  
Sample Cycle Duration  
15.00 Minutes  
Sample Time Per Sample Cycle  
120 Seconds

## Particulate Emissions

Emission Factor  
9.9 G/Kg  
Emission Rate  
8.3 G/Hour  
Concentration  
418 Mg/M3

## Fuel

Total Fuel Used  
158.5 KG With Moisture  
Average Fuel Moisture  
12.6% Percent Dry Basis  
Total Fuel Burned  
140.8 KG Dry  
Average Burn Rate During Stove Operation  
0.8 KG/Hour (dry)

## Breakdown of Particulate Sample

Rinse  
42.7%  
XAD-2  
19.8%  
Filter  
37.5%  
Total  
100%

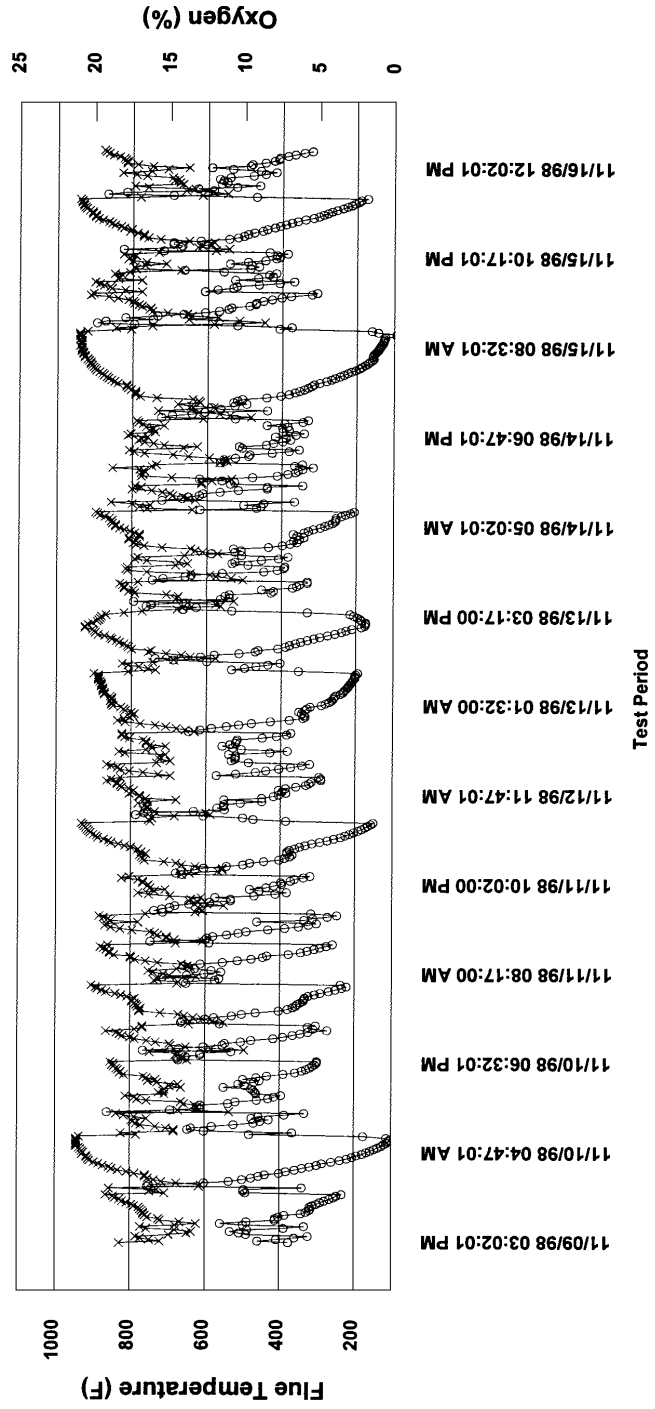
## Average Flue-Gas Concentrations

Oxygen (AWES)  
16.72 Percent

### Test Notes:

Test Note Number 1: Stoichiometric Volume is Based on 11.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Monoxide and 88.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Cabon Dioxide  
Test Note Number 2: STP for this test is: 1.00 Atmosphere and 68 Degrees F (20 Degrees C)

Flue-Gas Temperature and Flue-Gas Oxygen Concentrations  
KF07: Earthstove 1400HT Non-Catalytic  
Week A



○ Flue-Gas Temperature  
× Oxygen Concentration

# AWES-Emissions Results

Project Name: ERG/EPA

Residence Location: Klamath Falls, Oregon USA

Test Run Number: **Week B**

Test Period Start Date/Time: 11/22/98 12:01:54 PM

Test Period End Date/Time: 11/29/98 11:46:54 AM

Stove Model Tested: **KF07: Earthstove 1400HT Non-Catalytic**

Stove Type: New Tech/Non-Catalytic

## Time

Total Test Period	168.00	Hours
Stove Operating Time (ie. Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)	160.25	Hours
Stove Operating Time During Test Period (ie. Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)	95.4%	

## Average Temperatures

Flue-Gas Temperature (at 1 foot above flue collar)	457	Degrees F	236	Degrees C
Test Facility Ambient Temperature	75	Degrees F	21	Degrees C

## ESS Settings

ESS Sampling Rate	1.109	L/Minute
Sample Cycle Duration	15.00	Minutes
Sample Time Per Sample Cycle	120	Seconds

## Particulate Emissions

Emission Factor	7.9	G/Kg
Emission Rate	5.9	G/Hour
Concentration	324	Mg/M3

## Fuel

Total Fuel Used	133.7	KG With Moisture
Average Fuel Moisture	11.7%	Percent Dry Basis
Total Fuel Burned	119.7	KG Dry
Average Burn Rate During Stove Operation	0.7	KG/Hour (dry)

## Breakdown of Particulate Sample

Rinse	44.0%
XAD-2	22.5%
Filter	33.5%
Total	100%

## Test Notes:

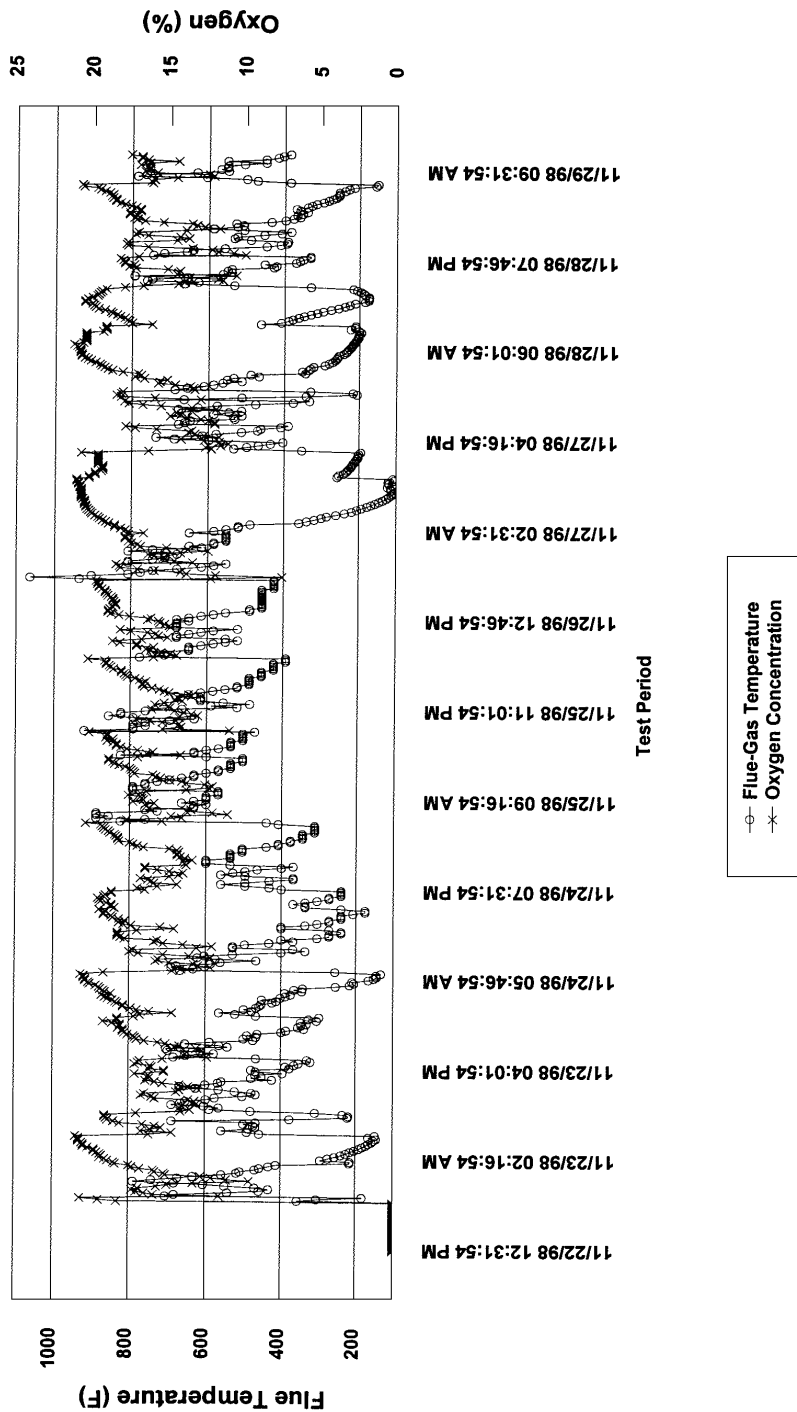
Test Note Number 1: Stoichiometric Volume is Based on 11.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Monoxide and 88.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Cabon Dioxide

Test Note Number 2: STP for this test is: 1.00 Atmosphere and 68 Degrees F (20 Degrees C)

## Average Flue-Gas Concentrations

Oxygen (AWES)	16.83	Percent
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Flue-Gas Temperature and Flue-Gas Oxygen Concentrations  
KF07: Earthstove 1400HT Non-Catalytic  
Week B



# AWES-Emissions Results

**Project Name:** ERG/EPA

Residence Location: Klamath Falls, Oregon USA  
Test Run Number: **Week C**  
Test Period Start Date/Time: 12/06/98 12:01:54 PM  
Test Period End Date/Time: 12/13/98 11:47:28 AM  
Stove Model Tested: **KF07: Earthstove 1400HT Non-Catalytic**  
Stove Type: New Tech/Non-Catalytic

**Time**

Total Test Period	168.00	Hours	484	Degrees F	251	Degrees C
Stove Operating Time (ie. Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)	165.75	Hours	74	Degrees F	23	Degrees C
Stove Operating Time During Test Period (ie. Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)	98.7%					

**Average Temperatures**

Flue-Gas Temperature (at 1 foot above flue collar)

Test Facility Ambient Temperature

**ESS Settings**

ESS Sampling Rate	1.109	L/Minute
Sample Cycle Duration	15.00	Minutes
Sample Time Per Sample Cycle	120	Seconds

**Particulate Emissions**

Emission Factor	8.2	G/Kg
Emission Rate	9.7	G/Hour
Concentration	434	Mg/M3

**Fuel**

Total Fuel Used	225.4	KG With Moisture
Average Fuel Moisture	15.8%	Percent Dry Basis
Total Fuel Burned	194.7	KG Dry
Average Burn Rate During Stove Operation	1.2	KG/Hour (dry)

**Breakdown of Particulate Sample**

Rinse	49.0%
XAD-2	14.6%
Filter	36.4%
Total	100%

**Test Notes:**

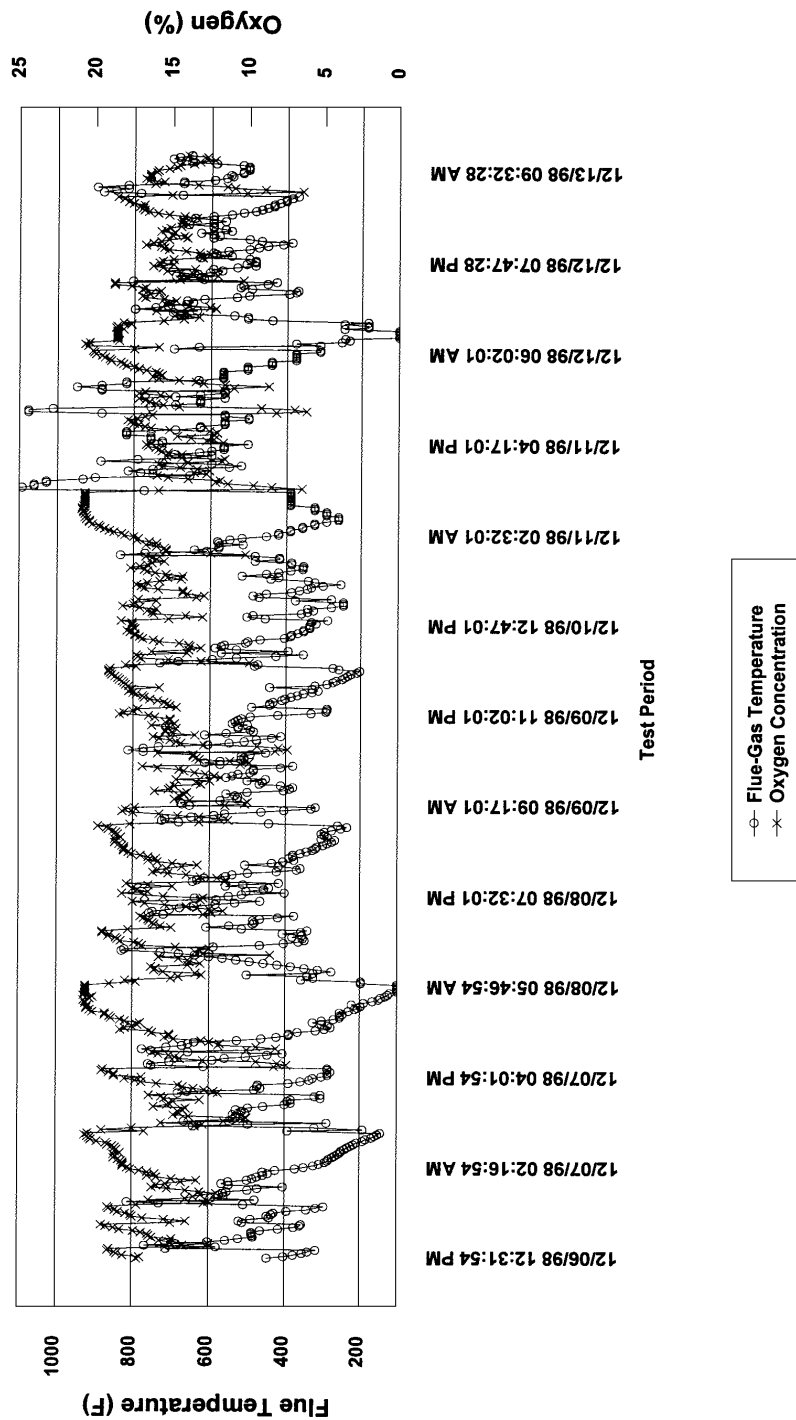
**Average Flue-Gas Concentrations**

Oxygen (AWES) 15.64 Percent

Test Note Number 1: Stoichiometric Volume is Based on 11.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Monoxide and 88.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Cabon Dioxide

Test Note Number 2: STP for this test is: 1.00 Atmosphere and 68 Degrees F (20 Degrees C)

Flue-Gas Temperature and Flue-Gas Oxygen Concentrations  
KF07: Earthstove 1400HT Non-Catalytic  
Week C



# AWES-Emissions Results

## Project Name: ERG/EPA

Residence Location: Klamath Falls, Oregon USA

Test Run Number: **Week A**

Test Period Start Date/Time: 11/08/98 12:01:54 PM

Test Period End Date/Time: 11/15/98 11:46:54 AM

Stove Model Tested: **KF08: Country T-Top Non-Catalytic**

Stove Type: New Tech/Non-Catalytic

### Time

Total Test Period	168.00	Hours
Stove Operating Time (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)	168	Hours
Stove Operating Time During Test Period (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)	100.0%	

### Average Temperatures

Flue-Gas Temperature (at 1 foot above flue collar)	384	Degrees F	195	Degrees C
Test Facility Ambient Temperature	79	Degrees F	26	Degrees C

### ESS Settings

ESS Sampling Rate	1.058	L/Minute
Sample Cycle Duration	15.00	Minutes
Sample Time Per Sample Cycle	120	Seconds

### Particulate Emissions

Emission Factor	8.9	G/Kg
Emission Rate	9.9	G/Hour
Concentration	395	Mg/M3

### Fuel

Total Fuel Used	238.4	KG With Moisture
Average Fuel Moisture	26.8%	Percent Dry Basis
Total Fuel Burned	188.0	KG Dry
Average Burn Rate During Stove Operation	1.1	KG/Hour (dry)

### Breakdown of Particulate Sample

Rinse	55.8%
XAD-2	17.0%
Filter	27.3%
Total	100%

### Average Flue-Gas Concentrations

Oxygen (AWES) 16.47 Percent

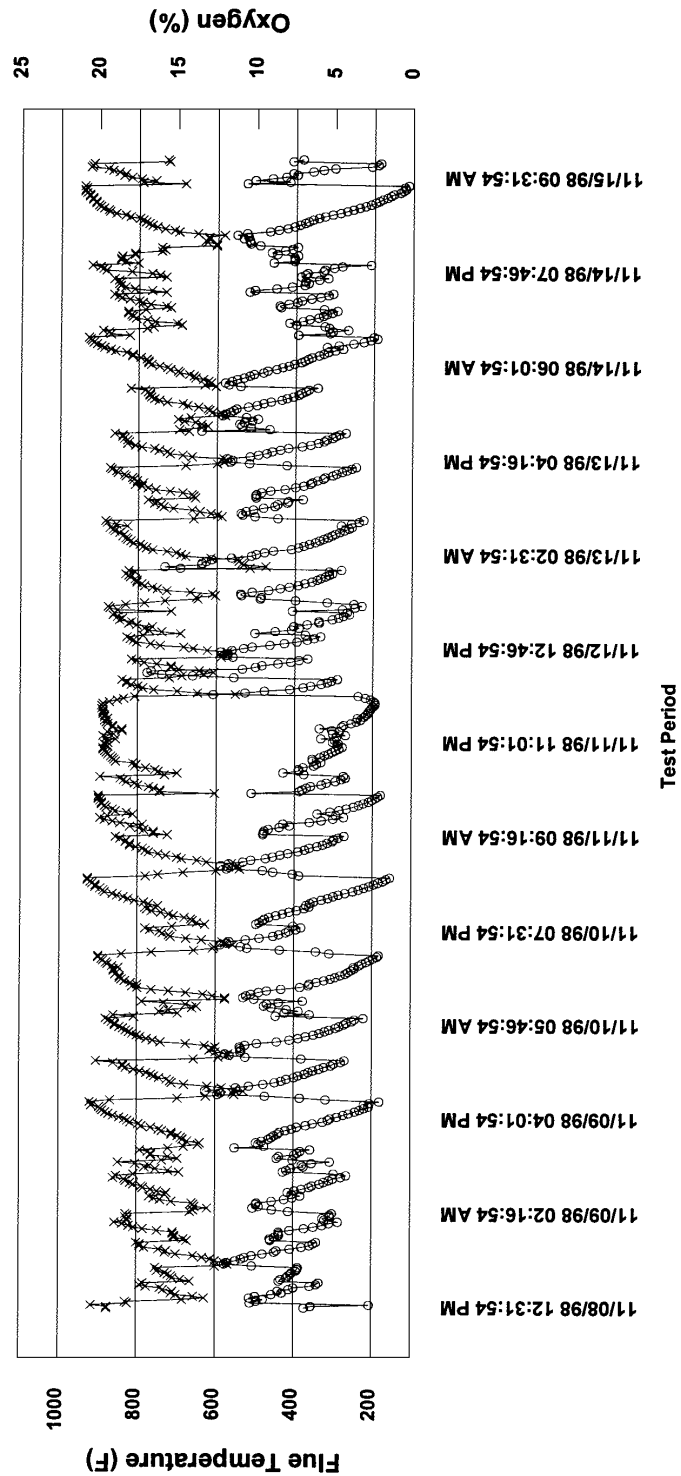
### Test Notes:

Test Note Number 1: Stoichiometric Volume is Based on 11.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Monoxide and 88.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Dioxide

Test Note Number 2: STP for this test is: 1.00 Atmosphere and 68 Degrees F (20 Degrees C)



Flue-Gas Temperature and Flue-Gas Oxygen Concentrations  
KF08: Country T-Top Non-Catalytic  
Week A



—o— Flue-Gas Temperature  
—x— Oxygen Concentration

# AWES-Emissions Results

**Project Name:** ERG/EPA

Residence Location: Klamath Falls, Oregon USA

**Test Run Number:** Week B

Test Period Start Date/Time: 11/22/98 12:01:53 PM

Test Period End Date/Time: 11/30/98 06:06:43 PM

Stove Model Tested: **KF08: Country T-Top Non-Catalytic**

Stove Type: New Tech/Non-Catalytic

**Time**

Total Test Period	172.75	Hours
Stove Operating Time (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)	169.75	Hours
Stove Operating Time During Test Period (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)	98.3%	

**Average Temperatures**

Flue-Gas Temperature (at 1 foot above flue collar)	428	Degrees F	220	Degrees C
Test Facility Ambient Temperature	75	Degrees F	24	Degrees C

**ESS Settings**

ESS Sampling Rate	1.058	L/Minute
Sample Cycle Duration	15.00	Minutes
Sample Time Per Sample Cycle	120	Seconds

**Particulate Emissions**

Emission Factor	12.3	G/Kg
Emission Rate	13.6	G/Hour
Concentration	421	Mg/M3

**Fuel**

Total Fuel Used	237.1	KG With Moisture
Average Fuel Moisture	25.4%	Percent Dry Basis
Total Fuel Burned	189.0	KG Dry
Average Burn Rate During Stove Operation	1.1	KG/Hour (dry)

**Breakdown of Particulate Sample**

Rinse	39.1%
XAD-2	4.3%
Filter	56.6%
Total	100%

**Test Notes:**

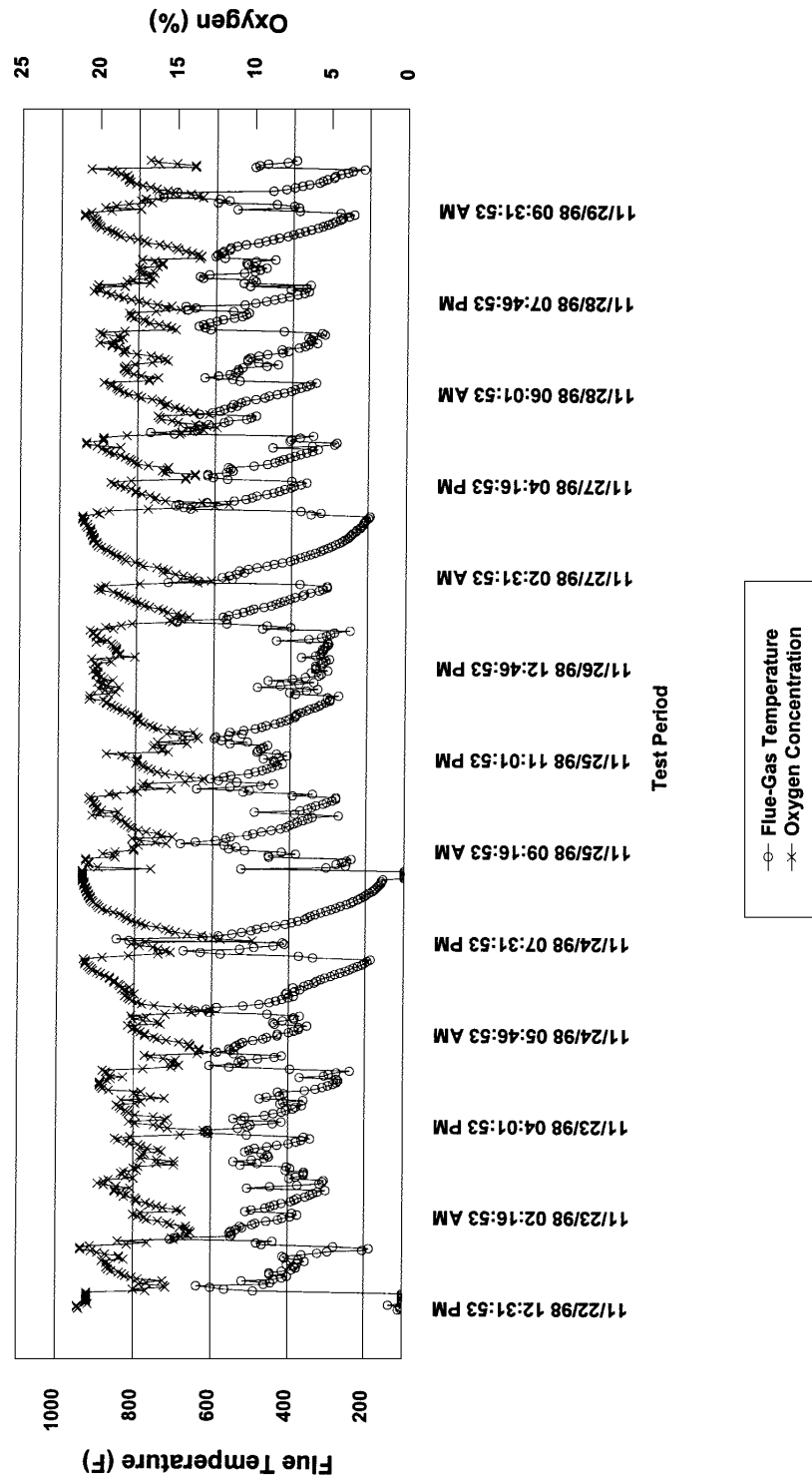
Test Note Number 1: Stoichiometric Volume is Based on 11.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Monoxide and 88.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Cabon Dioxide

Test Note Number 2: STP for this test is: 1.00 Atmosphere and 68 Degrees F (20 Degrees C)

**Average Flue-Gas Concentrations**

Oxygen (AWES)	17.48	Percent
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Flue-Gas Temperature and Flue-Gas Oxygen Concentrations  
KF08: Country T-Top Non-Catalytic  
Week B



# AWES-Emissions Results

Project Name: ERG/EPA

Residence Location: Klamath Falls, Oregon USA

Test Run Number: Week C

Test Period Start Date/Time: 12/05/98 07:24:15 PM

Test Period End Date/Time: 12/13/98 11:55:09 AM

Stove Model Tested: KF08: Country T-Top Non-Catalytic

Stove Type: New Tech/Non-Catalytic

## Time

Total Test Period	171.00	Hours
Stove Operating Time (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)	170.5	Hours
Stove Operating Time During Test Period (ie, Flue-Gas Temperature Over 100 Degrees F)	99.7%	

## Average Temperatures

Flue-Gas Temperature (at 1 foot above flue collar)	446	Degrees F	230	Degrees C
Test Facility Ambient Temperature	74	Degrees F	24	Degrees C

## ESS Settings

ESS Sampling Rate	1.058	L/Minute
Sample Cycle Duration	15.00	Minutes
Sample Time Per Sample Cycle	120	Seconds

## Particulate Emissions

Emission Factor	5.2	G/Kg
Emission Rate	6.3	G/Hour
Concentration	254	Mg/M3

## Fuel

Total Fuel Used	257.7	KG With Moisture
Average Fuel Moisture	25.7%	Percent Dry Basis
Total Fuel Burned	205.0	KG Dry
Average Burn Rate During Stove Operation	1.2	KG/Hour (dry)

## Breakdown of Particulate Sample

Rinse	57.8%
XAD-2	17.9%
Filter	24.3%
Total	100%

## Test Notes:

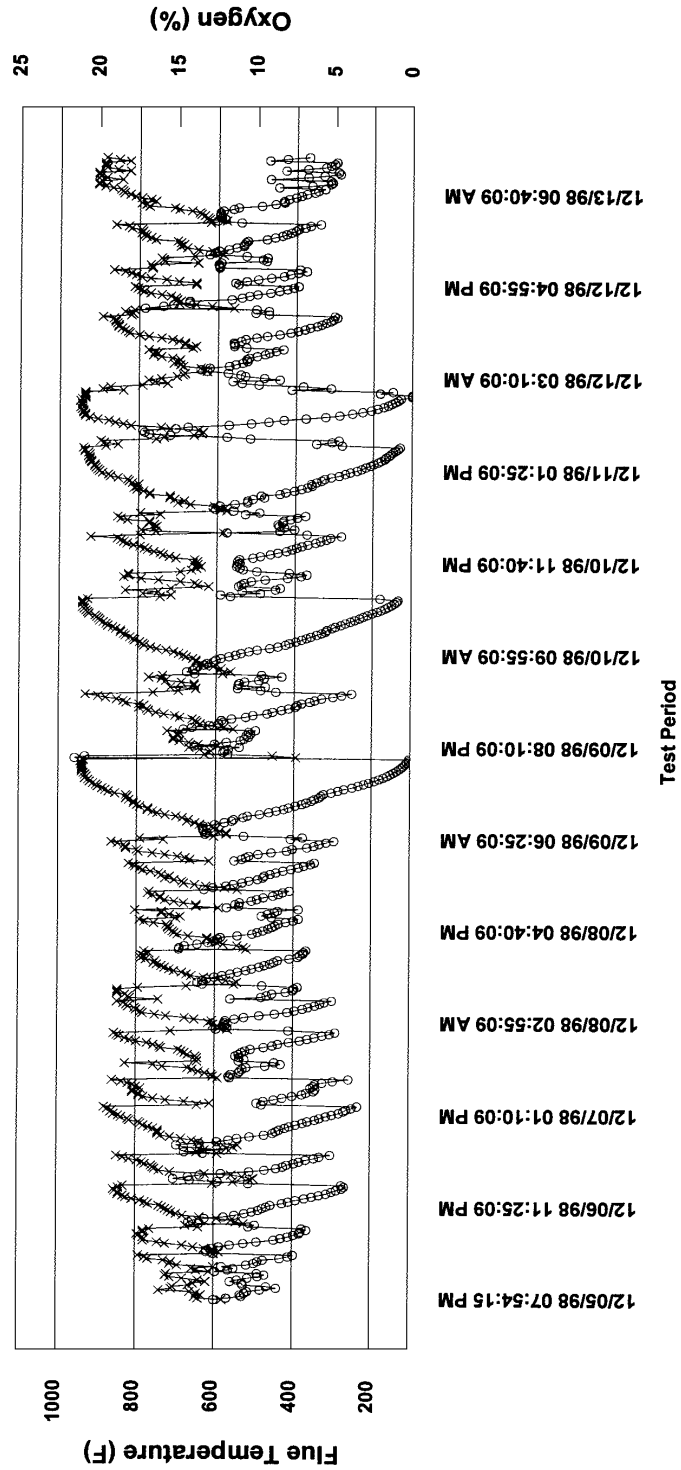
Test Note Number 1: Stoichiometric Volume is Based on 11.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Carbon Monoxide and 88.5% of Fuel Carbon Generating Cabon Dioxide

Test Note Number 2: STP for this test is: 1.00 Atmosphere and 68 Degrees F (20 Degrees C)

## Average Flue-Gas Concentrations

Oxygen (AWES)	16.08	Percent
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Flue-Gas Temperature and Flue-Gas Oxygen Concentrations  
KF08: Country T-Top Non-Catalytic  
Week C



Flue-Gas Temperature  
Oxygen Concentration